

# **Food Stamp Program Quality Control**

# **Statistical Report**

**FY 2004**



Food and Nutrition Service  
Midwest Regional Office  
Food Stamp Program

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## PREFACE

This Food Stamp Program (FSP) Quality Control (QC) Statistical Report is prepared by the staff of Food and Nutrition Service (FNS), Midwest Regional Office. It is for the information and use of FNS staff and State agencies in the Midwest Region. The report provides statistically accurate and useful information from the Food Stamp QC system for comparative analysis and research.

Each of the Midwest Region State agencies analyzes its own QC data. However, there have been frequent inquiries concerning comparable data for other states. This report presents various statistical tables and exhibits.

They can help to describe a larger picture of the situation and trends of the FSP in the Midwest Region with a particular focus on payment accuracy. The Combined Payment Error Rate (CPER), also known as the regressed error rate, is the basic index and concept used in the report. It is a comprehensive indicator resulting from the QC system that measures the payment accuracy of the FSP certification process. In order to collect the vital information, sound sampling procedures were designed and implemented on both the state and federal levels. This ensures the statistical accuracy of the data. Some national data are also collected and used to make comparisons and analysis. This report provides some additional data such as issuance and participation that will help make the QC data meaningful. However, there are significant program performance indicators beyond the scope of this report that must be considered in a comprehensive evaluation of FSP operations. Some examples would be administrative costs, participation rate, timeliness, fraud detection and claims establishment and collection.

There are three parts in this report: Part I present highlights for each state and the Midwest Region as a whole. The highlights are narrative summaries of the error rate analysis based on the data collected in the report. Part II includes a variety of tables illustrating the Food Stamp QC data. Time series and percentages are used to describe the changes and the structures of the data. The average annual growth rate is used to study the trends and relations between total issuance and error dollars. Part III graphically exhibits the status and changes of the data by different types of charts. They help users gain a better understanding of the QC statistical data.

The data are collected from a variety of resources that are listed in Appendix II. *Due to a change to the FS error measurement standard (\$5 to \$25) and other changes that are in effect since FY 2000, the error rate and related information prior to FY2000 are less comparable with the same data for FY 2000 and after.* Also, due to technical improvements and more available data adjustments have been made to the participation rate measurement. For more information of the adjustments on the participation rate, please visit the FNS website at [www.fns.usda.gov/fns](http://www.fns.usda.gov/fns).

The Midwest Region publishes this report annually and welcomes comments for future improvements. All data provided in this report may be subject to change as a result of correction or adjustments to individual findings. The data are current as of June 30, 2005.

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## PART I

# STATISTICAL HIGHLIGHTS



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## **Statistical Highlights**

### **Midwest Region vs. National**

#### **Participation and Total Issuance**

**National:** In FY 2004 Food Stamp Program participation and issuance both continued to accelerate with double percentage point increase. The average monthly household participation was 10,278,619 and the average monthly person participation was 23,857,634. In FY 2004, approximately 1.1 million more households (10.95%) and 2.6 million more persons (12.23%) participated in the Food Stamp Program. The total FS issuance was \$24.63 billion, an increase of \$3.26 billion (or 15.25%) from FY 2003. The 30 major states (defined as contributing one percent or more of the national total issuance) issued 90.43% of the benefits in the nation. The 18 largest states (contributing two percent or more of the national total issuance) issued 73.41% of the benefits in the nation.

**Midwest Region:** The average monthly household participation was 1,781,052 and the average monthly person participation was 4,056,581. Approximately 11.86% (188,814) more households and 11.19% (408,090) more persons participated the Food Stamp Program in FY 2004. The total issuance of the Midwest Region was \$4.18 billion in FY 2004, up 14.23% from FY 2003. The total issuance of the Midwest Region was 16.99% of the national total. The highest issuance state in the Midwest Region was still Illinois (\$1.211 billion), which ranked number five in the nation. In the Midwest Region, 74.48% of the total issuance, 72.94% of the participating households and 73.44% of the participating persons were concentrated in three states: Illinois, Michigan and Ohio.

Based on the most recent information the U.S. poverty rate in year 2004 was 12.7%, up from 12.5% in year 2003. The Food Stamp program participation rate was about 56% in year 2003, up from 54% in year 2002.

#### **Error Rates and Error Dollars**

**National:** The national average error rate continued to decrease dramatically from 6.64% in FY 2003 to 5.88% in FY 2004. It was the first time the national average error rate dropped below 6%. There were 24 states with error rates higher than the national tolerance of 6.17% (105% of the national average error rate). The total error dollar was \$1.45 billion. The first 30 high error dollar states accounted for approximately 90.7% of the national error dollar total while the first 15 of them accounted for approximately two thirds of the error dollar total. The total issuance increase contributed to an increase of \$187.8 million in error dollars. The reduction of the national average error rate contributed to a decrease of \$327.5 million in error dollars. The two factors combined had a total error dollar decrease of \$139.7 million in FY 2004.

**Midwest Region:** In FY 2003, the highest error rate state was Ohio (8.43%) and the lowest error rate state was Illinois (5.61%). Among the 10 top error states in the nation, two were from the Midwest Region. Michigan (7.19%) ranked number 10 and Ohio (8.43%) ranked number four. Four of the six Midwest Region states had decreased error rates from FY 2003 (IN, MI, MN and WI) while two increased (IL and OH). The largest error rate reduction state was Indiana (-4.16%) and the state with the largest error rate increase was Ohio (+1.82%).

In FY 2004 the total error dollars for the Midwest Region was about \$285 million. It was the second largest error dollar amount among all the regions. This amount of error dollars was larger than the total issuance of Wisconsin, the twenty-eighth largest issuance state. The Midwest Region had 19.66% of the national total error dollars. The total error dollars in the Midwest Region only decreased \$21,438 from FY 2003, including \$35,494,637 caused by issuance increase and \$35,516,074 caused by error rate decrease. The state with the largest amount of error dollars was Ohio (\$85.08 million).

## **Statistical Highlights**

### **State: Illinois**

#### **Participation and Total Issuance**

Illinois continued to have the largest FSP participation in the Midwest Region for FY 2004. It's about 26.73% of the total participation in the Midwest Region. The number of average monthly households increased from 422,487 in FY 2003 to 476,050 in FY 2004, an increase of 53,563 or 12.68% in household participation. Likewise the number of participating persons has increased from 953,929 in FY 2003 to 1,069,596 in FY 2004, an increase of 115,667 or 12.13%. This was the first time Illinois' participation increased in double percentage points in a single year.

The total issuance reached \$1.2 billion for the first time, another 14.82% or \$156.3 million increase from the previous year. This was the third year the state's issuance increased in double percentage points and was a new high. Illinois' total issuance was still the largest proportion of the Midwest Region (28.95%) and the fifth largest in the nation, accounting for nearly 4.92% of the U.S. total issuance.

According to the most recent information, Illinois' state poverty rate was 12.2% in year 2004. The Food Stamp participation rate was 61% in year 2003, up from 60% in year 2002.

#### **Error Rates and Error Dollars**

In FY 2004 Illinois' error rate increased 0.74% from 4.87% in FY 2003 to 5.61% in FY 2004.

The error dollars in Illinois were approximately \$67.96 million in FY 2004 (4.69% of the U.S. total error dollars and 23.87% of the Midwest total error dollars) with \$56.6 million in overpayments and \$11.5 million in under-issuances. This amount of error dollars is equal to 55% of the annual issuance of Utah. The total error dollars in Illinois became the second largest in the region and the in the nation. The increase in the error rate in FY 2004 contributed to an increase of \$7.81 million in error dollars. The increase in the total issuance contributed to an increase of \$8.77 million in error dollars. The two factors combined resulted in a total error dollar increase of \$16.58 million.

If the average monthly benefit per household was \$212.05 (FY 2004 figure), the overpayment in FY2004 represents support for 22,183 households or 4.66% of the caseload for one year. Each error dollar found in a QC case represented \$4,043 in total error dollars for FY 2004.

## **Statistical Highlights**

### **State: Indiana**

#### **Participation and Total Issuance**

Indiana's participation and issuance have been consistently increasing in the past five years to a new high. The average monthly household participation increased from 196,688 in FY 2003 to 224,454 in FY 2004. This was a 14.8% or 27,767 households increase in one year. Meanwhile, the number of persons participating also increased from 470,182 in FY 2003 to 526,324 in FY 2004, which was a 11.9% or 56,142 persons increase in the past year.

The State's total issuance in FY 2004 reached \$549 million. It doubled its total issuance in FY 2000. It was a 13.6% increase from \$483 million in FY 2003. For FY 2004, issuance in Indiana accounted for 2.23% of the national total issuance and 13.13% of the Midwest Region. It ranked the 15th in the nation.

According to the most recent information, Indiana's state poverty rate was 11.6% in year 2004. The Food Stamp participation rate was 65% in year 2003, down from 67% in year 2002.

#### **Error Rates and Error Dollars**

The State's error rate significantly decreased in FY 2004. The error rate dropped from 10.0% in FY 2003 to 5.84% in FY 2004. It became the most improved payment accuracy state in the region for FY 2004.

The error dollars in Indiana decreased to \$32 million in FY 2004 (about 2.22 % of the U.S. total error dollars and 11.27% of the Midwest total) with \$23.9 million in overpayments and \$8.2 million in under-issuances. The total error dollars in Indiana was the fourth largest in the region and the 17th in the nation. The decrease in the error rate (4.16%) contributed a \$20.12 million decrease in error dollars and the increase of total issuance contributed a \$3.8 million increase in error dollars. These two factors combined generated a decrease of \$16.28 million in the total error dollars, which was a 33.6% decrease from FY 2003.

If the average monthly benefit per household was \$204.01 (FY 2004 figure), the \$23.9 million overpaid in FY 2004 represents support for 9,763 households or about another 4.35% of the caseload for one year. Each error dollar found in a QC case represents \$2,534.79 in total error dollars for FY 2004.

## **Statistical Highlights**

### **State: Michigan**

#### **Participation and Total Issuance**

Following the national trend, Michigan's average monthly participating households continued to increase. From 364,166 households in FY 2003 it increased to 412,666 households in FY 2004, about 13.33% more. The number of participating persons also increased from 837,629 persons in FY 2003 to 943,713 persons in FY 2004.

Michigan was the eighth largest state in the nation in terms of participating households and persons.

The total issuance was \$896 million in FY 2004, an increase of \$113 million or 14.4% from FY 2003. The State's total issuance was 3.64% of the national total issuance and 21.41% of the Midwest. It was the third largest amount in the Midwest Region and the eighth largest in the nation.

According to the most recent information, Michigan's state poverty rate was 13.3% in year 2004. The Food Stamp participation rate was 65% in year 2003, up from 62% in year 2002.

#### **Error Rates and Error Dollars**

Michigan's error rate continued to decrease in FY 2004. Its error rate improved from 11.10% in FY 2003 to 7.19 % in FY 2004. However, Michigan has remained one of the top error rate states in the nation. In fact, for FY 2004, Michigan's 7.19% error rate ranked 10th highest in the country. This is also the ninth year that the state's error rate was consecutively above the national average.

Error dollars in Michigan were approximately \$64.4 million in FY 2004 (4.45% of the U.S. total error dollars and 22.63% of the Midwest) with \$43.2 million in overpayments and \$21.2 million in under-issuances. The total error dollars in Michigan was the third largest amount in the Midwest Region and the seventh largest in the nation. The 3.91% decrease in the error rate contributed to a \$30.6 million decrease in the error dollars. The 14.4% increase in the total issuance contributed to an additional \$8.1 million in error dollars. The two factors combined made the total error dollars increase \$22.5 million. The total amount of \$64.4 million error dollars was approximately the same as the total annual issuance for Alaska.

If the average monthly benefit per household was \$180.97 (FY 2004 figure), the \$43.19 million overpaid in FY 2004 represents support for 19,890 households or 4.82% of caseload for one year. Each error dollar found in a QC case represents \$4,495 in total error dollars for FY 2004.

## **Statistical Highlights**

### **State: Minnesota**

#### **Participation and Total Issuance**

The number of households participating in the FSP continued to increase in the past year. For FY 2004, the number of monthly average households participating increased from 110,088 in FY 2003 to 116,873 in FY 2004 while the number of participating persons increased from 234,631 to 247,465 in the same period of time. It was an increase of 6.16% and 5.47% respectively.

The state Food Stamp issuance increased 8.6% in FY 2004. The total issuance of \$249 million in FY 2004 was over one percent of the national total issuance and 5.95% of the total issuance in the Midwest region. Minnesota ranked the 30th in the nation in total issuance and the smallest in the Midwest region.

According to the most recent information, Minnesota's state poverty rate was 7.0% in year 2004. The Food Stamp participation rate was 59% in year 2003, up from 56% in year 2002.

#### **Error Rates and Error Dollars**

Minnesota's regressed error rate in FY 2004 decreased to 6.94% from 7.96% in FY 2003. With a 1.02% decrease in the error rate, Minnesota was the third highest error rate state in the Midwest Region and the 13th highest error rate in the country.

Error dollars in Minnesota slightly decreased and stayed around \$18 million in FY 2004 (1.19% of the U.S. total error dollars and 6.07% of the Midwest total) with \$13.7 million in overpayments and \$4.5 million in under-issuances. The total error dollars in Minnesota was still the lowest amount in the Midwest Region but it ranked 26<sup>th</sup> for the most error dollars in the nation. For the small change in the amount of error dollars, \$2.34 million was caused by the decrease in the error rate and \$1.37 million was caused by the increase in issuance. The two factors combined resulted in a total error dollar decrease of \$0.97 million.

If the average monthly benefit per household was \$177.54 (FY 2004 figure), the \$12.4 million overpaid in FY 2004 represents support for 5,820 households or 5% of the caseload for one year. In Minnesota, each error dollar found in a QC case represents \$1,271 in total error.

## **Statistical Highlights**

### **State: Ohio**

#### **Participation and Total Issuance**

Ohio's participation has continued to increase since FY 2001. From an average monthly household number of 379,354 in FY 2003, the participation of FY 2004 increased to 419,271 households (a 10.52% increase). Persons participating also had a two digit increase (10.53%) in FY 2004, from 855,401 in FY 2003 to 945,435 in FY 2004.

Ohio's total issuance was over one billion dollars the first time since FY 1996. It was 4.1% of the national total issuance and 24% of the Midwest total. The significant increase of issuance continued with a double percentage point increase of 14.85% in FY 2004, following the 21% increase in FY 2003. Ohio continued to be the sixth largest issuance state in the nation and the second largest in the Midwest Region.

According to the most recent information, Ohio's state poverty rate was 11.6% in year 2004. The Food Stamp participation rate was 61% in year 2003, up from 57% in year 2002.

#### **Error Rates and Error Dollars**

In FY2004, Ohio's error rate had significantly increased. The error rate increased to 8.43% in FY 2004 from 6.98% in FY 2003, the second lowest level in the state history. This is the first year that Ohio's error rate went over the national average since FY 1998.

Error dollars in Ohio were \$85.1 million in FY 2004 (5.87% of the U.S. total error dollars and 29.88% of the Midwest total) with \$70.5 million in overpayments and \$14.6 million in under-issuances. The increase of the error rate in FY 2004 contributed to an increase of \$16 million in error dollars. The increase in the total issuance contributed to an increase of \$11 million in error dollars. The two factors combined resulted in a total error dollar increase of \$27 million.

If the average monthly benefit per household was \$200.60 (FY 2004 figure), the \$ 70.5 million overpaid in FY 2004 represents support for 29,264 households or 7% of the caseload for one year. Each error dollar found in a QC case represents \$4,637 in total error dollars for FY 2004.

## **Statistical Highlights**

### **State: Wisconsin**

#### **Participation and Total Issuance**

Wisconsin's trend of increasing FS participating households continued. From an average monthly household number of 119,455 in 2003, the state picked up a 10.28% increase in FY 2004 and reached 131,738 households. Persons participating have had a similar trend from 296,719 in FY 2003 to 324,047 in FY 2004, a 9.2% increase from FY 2003.

The total issuance was \$269 million in FY 2004, which was 1.09% of the national total issuance and 6.44% of the Midwest total. Wisconsin was the twenty-eighth largest issuance state in the nation and the second smallest issuance state in the Midwest region.

According to the most recent information, Wisconsin's state poverty rate was 12.3% in year 2004. The Food Stamp participation rate was 55% in year 2003, up from 52% in year 2002.

#### **Error Rates and Error Dollars**

In FY 2004 the state's error rate continued the dramatic reduction trend from 9.32% in FY 2003 to 6.65% in FY 2004. It was the state's lowest error rate in its history. Wisconsin dropped from the third highest error rate state in the nation in FY 2002 to 15th place in FY 2004.

The error dollars in Wisconsin were \$17.9 million in FY 2004 (1.24% of the U.S. total error dollars and 6.29% of the Midwest total) with \$13 million in overpayments and \$4.9 million in under-issuances. The total error dollars in Wisconsin was the 25th largest in the nation, though the state ranked only 28<sup>th</sup> in terms of total issuance. Wisconsin's total error dollars for FY 2004 decreased from the previous year by \$3.9 million. Of the \$3.9 million decrease in total error dollars, the error rate decrease contributed to a decrease of \$6.2 million and the increase of issuance had an increase of \$2.3million.

If the average monthly benefit per household was \$170.44 (FY 2004 figure), the \$13 million overpaid in FY 2004 represents support for 6,376 households or 4.8% of the caseload for one year. Each error dollar found in a QC case represents \$1,108 in total error dollars for FY 2004.

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## PART II-1

# NATIONAL STATISTICS



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TABLE 01 NATIONAL COMBINED PAYMENT ERROR RATES  
BY STATE, FY 2004

(%)

OBS	STATE	COMBINED	OVERPAYMENT	UNDERISSUANCE
1	RHODE ISLAND	13.30	10.45	2.85
2	MAINE	10.97	8.93	2.04
3	IDAHO	9.05	6.13	2.92
4	<b>OHIO</b>	<b>8.43</b>	<b>6.98</b>	<b>1.46</b>
5	ALABAMA	8.00	7.02	0.98
6	OREGON	7.86	6.04	1.83
7	WASHINGTON	7.62	5.88	1.74
8	NEVADA	7.51	6.16	1.36
9	MISSOURI	7.42	6.42	1.00
10	<b>MICHIGAN</b>	<b>7.19</b>	<b>4.82</b>	<b>2.37</b>
11	NEW HAMPSHIRE	7.10	5.78	1.32
12	ALASKA	6.96	4.98	1.98
13	<b>MINNESOTA</b>	<b>6.94</b>	<b>4.98</b>	<b>1.96</b>
14	TENNESSEE	6.69	4.98	1.71
15	<b>WISCONSIN</b>	<b>6.65</b>	<b>4.84</b>	<b>1.81</b>
16	GUAM	6.61	3.81	2.80
17	VIRGINIA	6.59	5.20	1.39
18	WEST VIRGINIA	6.58	5.49	1.10
19	ARIZONA	6.54	5.12	1.42
20	CALIFORNIA	6.32	4.73	1.60
21	SOUTH CAROLINA	6.25	5.53	0.73
22	DELAWARE	6.24	4.29	1.95
23	GEORGIA	6.21	5.26	0.95
24	IOWA	6.19	4.98	1.20
25	FLORIDA	6.16	5.24	0.92
26	OKLAHOMA	5.90	4.97	0.93
27	MISSISSIPPI	5.89	4.31	1.58
28	<b>INDIANA</b>	<b>5.84</b>	<b>4.35</b>	<b>1.48</b>
29	MARYLAND	5.83	4.40	1.43
30	NEW YORK	5.74	3.25	2.49
31	WASHINGTON D.C.	5.65	4.75	0.90
32	KENTUCKY	5.63	4.67	0.96
33	<b>ILLINOIS</b>	<b>5.61</b>	<b>4.66</b>	<b>0.95</b>
34	NEBRASKA	5.60	4.24	1.36
35	NEW MEXICO	5.59	4.36	1.23
36	ARKANSAS	5.34	4.07	1.26
37	VERMONT	5.13	4.07	1.06
38	KANSAS	5.11	4.16	0.95
39	CONNECTICUT	4.94	3.62	1.32
40	LOUISIANA	4.81	3.69	1.13
41	VIRGIN ISLANDS	4.78	3.76	1.02
42	MASSACHUSETTS	4.76	2.98	1.78
43	WYOMING	4.69	3.03	1.66
44	MONTANA	4.60	3.59	1.01
45	HAWAII	4.35	3.45	0.90
46	NORTH DAKOTA	4.15	2.68	1.46
47	TEXAS	4.12	2.85	1.27
48	PENNSYLVANIA	4.00	2.86	1.14
49	UTAH	3.76	2.73	1.03
50	NORTH CAROLINA	3.17	2.16	1.01
51	NEW JERSEY	3.01	2.03	0.99
52	COLORADO	2.93	2.33	0.60
53	SOUTH DAKOTA	1.97	1.69	0.28
	<b>U.S. AVERAGE</b>	<b>5.88</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>1.41</b>

TABLE 02 NATIONAL MONTHLY HOUSEHOLDS PARTICIPATION AND CUMULATIVE  
BY STATE, FY 2004

OBS	STATE	HOUSEHOLDS	CUMULATIVE	PERCENTAGE(%)	CUMULATIVE(%)
1	Texas	864,342	864,342	8.41	8.41
2	New York	802,051	1,666,393	7.80	16.21
3	California	732,239	2,398,632	7.12	23.34
4	Florida	579,945	2,978,577	5.64	28.98
5	Illinois	476,050	3,454,626	4.63	33.61
6	Pennsylvania	431,664	3,886,290	4.20	37.81
7	Ohio	419,271	4,305,561	4.08	41.89
8	Michigan	412,666	4,718,227	4.01	45.90
9	Georgia	353,040	5,071,267	3.43	49.34
10	Tennessee	351,781	5,423,048	3.42	52.76
11	North Carolina	315,808	5,738,855	3.07	55.83
12	Missouri	281,193	6,020,048	2.74	58.57
13	Louisiana	274,130	6,294,177	2.67	61.24
14	Kentucky	230,679	6,524,856	2.24	63.48
15	Indiana	224,454	6,749,311	2.18	65.66
16	Washington	219,415	6,968,726	2.13	67.80
17	Oregon	212,132	7,180,858	2.06	69.86
18	Virginia	209,859	7,390,717	2.04	71.90
19	Arizona	207,849	7,598,565	2.02	73.93
20	South Carolina	206,987	7,805,552	2.01	75.94
21	Alabama	197,237	8,002,789	1.92	77.86
22	New Jersey	172,641	8,175,430	1.68	79.54
23	Oklahoma	165,402	8,340,832	1.61	81.15
24	Massachusetts	154,543	8,495,375	1.50	82.65
25	Mississippi	151,678	8,647,053	1.48	84.13
26	Arkansas	140,269	8,787,322	1.36	85.49
27	Wisconsin	131,738	8,919,060	1.28	86.77
28	Maryland	124,108	9,043,167	1.21	87.98
29	Minnesota	116,873	9,160,040	1.14	89.12
30	West Virginia	110,092	9,270,132	1.07	90.19
31	Colorado	103,574	9,373,706	1.01	91.20
32	Connecticut	102,175	9,475,881	0.99	92.19
33	New Mexico	85,459	9,561,339	0.83	93.02
34	Iowa	76,909	9,638,249	0.75	93.77
35	Kansas	74,193	9,712,441	0.72	94.49
36	Maine	72,197	9,784,638	0.70	95.19
37	Nevada	53,516	9,838,154	0.52	95.71
38	Hawaii	48,600	9,886,754	0.47	96.19
39	Utah	48,366	9,935,120	0.47	96.66
40	Nebraska	48,078	9,983,197	0.47	97.13
41	District of Columbia	43,132	10,026,330	0.42	97.55
42	Idaho	36,083	10,062,413	0.35	97.90
43	Rhode Island	35,232	10,097,645	0.34	98.24
44	Montana	32,984	10,130,629	0.32	98.56
45	New Hampshire	23,625	10,154,254	0.23	98.79
46	Delaware	23,292	10,177,546	0.23	99.02
47	Vermont	21,393	10,198,938	0.21	99.22
48	South Dakota	21,113	10,220,051	0.21	99.43
49	North Dakota	18,373	10,238,424	0.18	99.61
50	Alaska	17,696	10,256,120	0.17	99.78
51	Wyoming	10,382	10,266,502	0.10	99.88
52	Guam	7,585	10,274,087	0.07	99.96
53	Virgin Islands	4,532	10,278,619	0.04	100.00
	<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>10,278,619</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

TABLE 03

NATIONAL MONTHLY PERSONS PARTICIPATION AND CUMULATIVE  
BY STATE, FY 2004

OBS	STATE	PERSONS	CUMULATIVE	PERCENTAGE(%)	CUMULATIVE(%)
1	Texas	2,258,951	2,258,951	9.47	9.47
2	California	1,859,486	4,118,438	7.79	17.26
3	New York	1,598,143	5,716,581	6.70	23.96
4	Florida	1,202,227	6,918,808	5.04	29.00
<b>5</b>	<b>Illinois</b>	<b>1,069,596</b>	<b>7,988,403</b>	<b>4.48</b>	<b>33.48</b>
6	Pennsylvania	960,941	8,949,344	4.03	37.51
<b>7</b>	<b>Ohio</b>	<b>945,435</b>	<b>9,894,779</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>41.47</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Michigan</b>	<b>943,713</b>	<b>10,838,493</b>	<b>3.96</b>	<b>45.43</b>
9	Georgia	867,148	11,705,640	3.63	49.06
10	Tennessee	806,490	12,512,130	3.38	52.45
11	North Carolina	747,301	13,259,431	3.13	55.58
12	Louisiana	705,700	13,965,131	2.96	58.54
13	Missouri	699,616	14,664,747	2.93	61.47
14	Kentucky	544,744	15,209,491	2.28	63.75
15	Arizona	529,556	15,739,047	2.22	65.97
<b>16</b>	<b>Indiana</b>	<b>526,324</b>	<b>16,265,371</b>	<b>2.21</b>	<b>68.18</b>
17	Alabama	497,591	16,762,963	2.09	70.26
18	South Carolina	497,218	17,260,180	2.08	72.35
19	Virginia	485,877	17,746,057	2.04	74.38
20	Washington	453,497	18,199,554	1.90	76.28
21	Oregon	419,736	18,619,290	1.76	78.04
22	Oklahoma	411,840	19,031,130	1.73	79.77
23	Mississippi	376,864	19,407,994	1.58	81.35
24	New Jersey	368,695	19,776,689	1.55	82.89
25	Arkansas	346,441	20,123,130	1.45	84.35
26	Massachusetts	334,939	20,458,069	1.40	85.75
<b>27</b>	<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>324,047</b>	<b>20,782,116</b>	<b>1.36</b>	<b>87.11</b>
28	Maryland	273,872	21,055,988	1.15	88.26
29	West Virginia	255,936	21,311,924	1.07	89.33
<b>30</b>	<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>247,465</b>	<b>21,559,390</b>	<b>1.04</b>	<b>90.37</b>
31	Colorado	241,780	21,801,169	1.01	91.38
32	New Mexico	222,716	22,023,885	0.93	92.31
33	Connecticut	195,980	22,219,865	0.82	93.14
34	Iowa	179,179	22,399,044	0.75	93.89
35	Kansas	169,528	22,568,572	0.71	94.60
36	Maine	141,929	22,710,501	0.59	95.19
37	Utah	123,411	22,833,912	0.52	95.71
38	Nevada	120,275	22,954,187	0.50	96.21
39	Nebraska	113,900	23,068,087	0.48	96.69
40	Hawaii	98,589	23,166,676	0.41	97.10
41	Idaho	91,395	23,258,071	0.38	97.49
42	District of Columbia	88,655	23,346,726	0.37	97.86
43	Rhode Island	77,528	23,424,254	0.33	98.18
44	Montana	77,478	23,501,732	0.32	98.51
45	Delaware	55,642	23,557,374	0.23	98.74
46	South Dakota	53,459	23,610,833	0.22	98.97
47	Alaska	49,323	23,660,156	0.21	99.17
48	New Hampshire	48,449	23,708,606	0.20	99.38
49	Vermont	42,862	23,751,467	0.18	99.56
50	North Dakota	41,421	23,792,889	0.17	99.73
51	Guam	25,725	23,818,613	0.11	99.84
52	Wyoming	25,649	23,844,262	0.11	99.94
53	Virgin Islands	13,372	23,857,634	0.06	100.00
	<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>23,857,634</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

TABLE 04 NATIONAL TOTAL ISSUANCE AND CUMULATIVE  
BY STATE, FY 2004

OBS	STATE	ISSUANCE (\$)	CUMULATIVE(\$ )	PERCENTAGE(% )	CUMULATIVE(% )
1	Texas	2,306,786,060	2,306,786,060	9.37	9.37
2	California	1,989,811,290	4,296,597,350	8.08	17.44
3	New York	1,876,077,920	6,172,675,270	7.62	25.06
4	Florida	1,268,549,090	7,441,224,360	5.15	30.21
5	<b>Illinois</b>	<b>1,211,361,942</b>	<b>8,652,586,302</b>	<b>4.92</b>	<b>35.13</b>
6	<b>Ohio</b>	<b>1,009,262,441</b>	<b>9,661,848,743</b>	<b>4.10</b>	<b>39.23</b>
7	Pennsylvania	933,273,618	10,595,122,361	3.79	43.02
8	Georgia	923,814,897	11,518,937,258	3.75	46.77
9	<b>Michigan</b>	<b>896,139,758</b>	<b>12,415,077,016</b>	<b>3.64</b>	<b>50.41</b>
10	Tennessee	811,798,438	13,226,875,454	3.30	53.70
11	Louisiana	753,905,377	13,980,780,831	3.06	56.76
12	North Carolina	753,200,353	14,733,981,184	3.06	59.82
13	Missouri	663,426,425	15,397,407,609	2.69	62.52
14	Arizona	577,867,879	15,975,275,488	2.35	64.86
15	<b>Indiana</b>	<b>549,500,594</b>	<b>16,524,776,082</b>	<b>2.23</b>	<b>67.09</b>
16	Kentucky	542,743,611	17,067,519,693	2.20	69.30
17	Alabama	512,604,194	17,580,123,887	2.08	71.38
18	South Carolina	501,204,515	18,081,328,402	2.04	73.41
19	Virginia	476,165,722	18,557,494,124	1.93	75.35
21	Washington	455,273,391	19,428,034,524	1.85	78.88
20	Oregon	415,267,009	18,972,761,133	1.69	77.03
22	Oklahoma	397,776,777	19,825,811,301	1.62	80.50
23	New Jersey	377,525,993	20,203,337,294	1.53	82.03
24	Mississippi	360,952,477	20,564,289,771	1.47	83.49
25	Arkansas	346,881,013	20,911,170,784	1.41	84.90
26	Massachusetts	304,420,939	21,215,591,723	1.24	86.14
27	Maryland	286,695,375	21,502,287,098	1.16	87.30
28	<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>269,438,872</b>	<b>21,771,725,970</b>	<b>1.09</b>	<b>88.40</b>
29	Colorado	252,941,644	22,024,667,614	1.03	89.42
30	<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>248,989,783</b>	<b>22,273,657,397</b>	<b>1.01</b>	<b>90.43</b>
31	West Virginia	231,721,076	22,505,378,473	0.94	91.37
32	New Mexico	217,424,159	22,722,802,632	0.88	92.26
33	Connecticut	197,530,353	22,920,332,985	0.80	93.06
34	Iowa	176,334,334	23,096,667,319	0.72	93.78
35	Kansas	158,017,032	23,254,684,351	0.64	94.42
36	Hawaii	151,809,426	23,406,493,777	0.62	95.03
37	Maine	139,618,857	23,546,112,634	0.57	95.60
38	Utah	123,127,454	23,669,240,088	0.50	96.10
39	Nevada	119,520,455	23,788,760,543	0.49	96.59
40	Nebraska	108,691,184	23,897,451,727	0.44	97.03
41	District of Columbia	97,507,742	23,994,959,469	0.40	97.42
42	Idaho	90,971,822	24,085,931,291	0.37	97.79
43	Montana	79,197,442	24,165,128,733	0.32	98.11
44	Rhode Island	73,550,567	24,238,679,300	0.30	98.41
45	Alaska	64,404,884	24,303,084,184	0.26	98.67
46	Delaware	56,542,045	24,359,626,229	0.23	98.90
47	South Dakota	53,934,333	24,413,560,562	0.22	99.12
48	Guam	48,115,089	24,461,675,651	0.20	99.32
49	New Hampshire	43,549,015	24,505,224,666	0.18	99.49
50	North Dakota	40,286,413	24,545,511,079	0.16	99.66
51	Vermont	40,076,383	24,585,587,462	0.16	99.82
52	Wyoming	24,981,368	24,610,568,830	0.10	99.92
53	Virgin Islands	19,215,159	24,629,783,989	0.08	100.00
	<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>24,629,783,989</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

TABLE 05 NATIONAL TOTAL ERROR DOLLARS AND CUMULATIVE  
BY STATE, FY 2004

OBS	STATE	ERRORS (\$)	CUMULATIVE(\$ )	PERCENTAGE(% )	CUMULATIVE(% )
1	CALIFORNIA	\$125,756,074	125,756,074	8.68	8.68
2	NEW YORK	\$107,686,873	233,442,946	7.43	16.12
3	TEXAS	\$95,039,586	328,482,532	6.56	22.68
4	<b>OHIO</b>	<b>\$85,080,824</b>	<b>413,563,356</b>	<b>5.87</b>	<b>28.55</b>
5	FLORIDA	\$78,142,624	491,705,980	5.39	33.95
6	<b>ILLINOIS</b>	<b>\$67,957,405</b>	<b>559,663,384</b>	<b>4.69</b>	<b>38.64</b>
7	<b>MICHIGAN</b>	<b>\$64,432,449</b>	<b>624,095,833</b>	<b>4.45</b>	<b>43.09</b>
8	GEORGIA	\$57,368,905	681,464,738	3.96	47.05
9	TENNESSEE	\$54,309,316	735,774,054	3.75	50.80
10	MISSOURI	\$49,226,241	785,000,294	3.40	54.19
11	ALABAMA	\$41,008,336	826,008,630	2.83	57.03
12	ARIZONA	\$37,792,559	863,801,189	2.61	59.64
13	PENNSYLVANIA	\$37,330,945	901,132,134	2.58	62.21
14	LOUISIANA	\$36,262,849	937,394,983	2.50	64.72
15	WASHINGTON	\$34,691,832	972,086,815	2.40	67.11
16	OREGON	\$32,639,987	1,004,726,802	2.25	69.36
17	<b>INDIANA</b>	<b>\$32,090,835</b>	<b>1,036,817,637</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>71.58</b>
18	VIRGINIA	\$31,379,321	1,068,196,958	2.17	73.75
19	SOUTH CAROLINA	\$31,325,282	1,099,522,240	2.16	75.91
20	KENTUCKY	\$30,556,465	1,153,955,156	2.11	79.67
21	NORTH CAROLINA	\$23,876,451	1,123,398,691	1.65	77.56
22	OKLAHOMA	\$23,468,830	1,177,423,986	1.62	81.29
23	MISSISSIPPI	\$21,260,101	1,198,684,087	1.47	82.75
24	ARKANSAS	\$18,523,446	1,217,207,533	1.28	84.03
25	<b>WISCONSIN</b>	<b>\$17,917,685</b>	<b>1,235,125,218</b>	<b>1.24</b>	<b>85.27</b>
26	<b>MINNESOTA</b>	<b>\$17,279,891</b>	<b>1,252,405,109</b>	<b>1.19</b>	<b>86.46</b>
27	MARYLAND	\$16,714,340	1,269,119,449	1.15	87.62
28	MAINE	\$15,316,189	1,284,435,638	1.06	88.67
29	WEST VIRGINIA	\$15,247,247	1,299,682,885	1.05	89.73
30	MASSACHUSETTS	\$14,490,437	1,314,173,322	1.00	90.73
31	NEW MEXICO	\$12,154,010	1,326,327,332	0.84	91.57
32	NEW JERSEY	\$11,363,532	1,337,690,864	0.78	92.35
33	IOWA	\$10,915,095	1,348,605,960	0.75	93.11
34	RHODE ISLAND	\$9,782,225	1,358,388,185	0.68	93.78
35	CONNECTICUT	\$9,757,999	1,368,146,185	0.67	94.45
36	NEVADA	\$8,975,986	1,377,122,171	0.62	95.07
37	IDAHO	\$8,232,950	1,385,355,121	0.57	95.64
38	KANSAS	\$8,074,670	1,393,429,791	0.56	96.20
39	COLORADO	\$7,411,190	1,400,840,981	0.51	96.71
40	HAWAII	\$6,603,710	1,407,444,691	0.46	97.17
41	NEBRASKA	\$6,086,706	1,413,531,397	0.42	97.59
42	WASHINGTON D.C.	\$5,509,187	1,419,040,585	0.38	97.97
43	UTAH	\$4,629,592	1,423,670,177	0.32	98.29
44	ALASKA	\$4,482,580	1,428,152,757	0.31	98.60
45	MONTANA	\$3,643,082	1,431,795,839	0.25	98.85
46	DELAWARE	\$3,528,224	1,435,324,063	0.24	99.09
47	GUAM	\$3,180,407	1,438,504,470	0.22	99.31
48	NEW HAMPSHIRE	\$3,091,980	1,441,596,450	0.21	99.53
49	VERMONT	\$2,055,918	1,443,652,369	0.14	99.67
50	NORTH DAKOTA	\$1,671,886	1,445,324,255	0.12	99.78
51	WYOMING	\$1,171,626	1,446,495,881	0.08	99.86
52	SOUTH DAKOTA	\$1,062,506	1,447,558,388	0.07	99.94
53	VIRGIN ISLANDS	\$918,485	1,448,476,872	0.06	100.00
	<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>\$1,448,476,872</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

TABLE 06-1 ANNUAL CHANGES OF THE NATIONAL PARTICIPATION  
BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004

STATE / REGION	PARTICIPATING PERSONS (MONTHLY AVERAGE)			PARTICIPATING HOUSEHOLDS (MONTHLY AVERAGE)		
	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)
Connecticut	195,980	180,512	15,468	102,175	94,147	8,028
Maine	141,929	132,582	9,348	72,197	65,760	6,436
Massachusetts	334,939	292,200	42,739	154,543	135,195	19,348
New Hampshire	48,449	44,783	3,666	23,625	22,150	1,475
New York	1,598,143	1,434,936	163,207	802,051	723,371	78,681
Rhode Island	77,528	74,068	3,460	35,232	34,121	1,111
Vermont	42,862	41,333	1,529	21,393	20,519	873
<b>Northeast Region</b>	<b>2,439,830</b>	<b>2,200,413</b>	<b>239,417</b>	<b>1,211,215</b>	<b>1,095,263</b>	<b>115,952</b>
Delaware	55,642	46,027	9,615	23,292	19,141	4,151
District of Columbia	88,655	81,777	6,877	43,132	39,104	4,028
Maryland	273,872	252,294	21,578	124,108	114,927	9,180
New Jersey	368,695	339,047	29,648	172,641	157,874	14,767
Pennsylvania	960,941	822,696	138,245	431,664	373,597	58,067
Virginia	485,877	393,911	91,966	209,859	174,196	35,663
Virgin Islands	13,372	12,938	435	4,532	4,394	138
West Virginia	255,936	246,890	9,047	110,092	105,365	4,727
<b>Mid-Atlantic Region</b>	<b>2,502,990</b>	<b>2,195,580</b>	<b>307,410</b>	<b>1,119,321</b>	<b>988,599</b>	<b>130,722</b>
Alabama	497,591	472,066	25,525	197,237	185,028	12,209
Florida	1,202,227	1,041,315	160,912	579,945	502,669	77,276
Georgia	867,148	750,208	116,940	353,040	314,687	38,353
Kentucky	544,744	502,677	42,067	230,679	209,532	21,147
Mississippi	376,864	355,783	21,081	151,678	142,641	9,037
North Carolina	747,301	649,426	97,875	315,808	276,321	39,487
South Carolina	497,218	450,556	46,661	206,987	184,771	22,216
Tennessee	806,490	728,305	78,185	351,781	314,792	36,989
<b>Southeast Region</b>	<b>5,539,582</b>	<b>4,950,335</b>	<b>589,247</b>	<b>2,387,153</b>	<b>2,130,439</b>	<b>256,714</b>
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>1,069,596</b>	<b>953,929</b>	<b>115,667</b>	<b>476,050</b>	<b>422,487</b>	<b>53,563</b>
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>526,324</b>	<b>470,182</b>	<b>56,142</b>	<b>224,454</b>	<b>196,688</b>	<b>27,767</b>
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>943,713</b>	<b>837,629</b>	<b>106,085</b>	<b>412,666</b>	<b>364,166</b>	<b>48,500</b>
<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>247,465</b>	<b>234,631</b>	<b>12,835</b>	<b>116,873</b>	<b>110,088</b>	<b>6,785</b>
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>945,435</b>	<b>855,401</b>	<b>90,034</b>	<b>419,271</b>	<b>379,354</b>	<b>39,917</b>
<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>324,047</b>	<b>296,719</b>	<b>27,328</b>	<b>131,738</b>	<b>119,455</b>	<b>12,283</b>
<b>Midwest Region</b>	<b>4,056,581</b>	<b>3,648,491</b>	<b>408,090</b>	<b>1,781,052</b>	<b>1,592,238</b>	<b>188,814</b>



TABLE 06-2

**ANNUAL CHANGES OF THE NATIONAL PARTICIPATION  
BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004**

STATE / REGION	PARTICIPATING PERSONS (MONTHLY AVERAGE)			PARTICIPATING HOUSEHOLDS (MONTHLY AVERAGE)		
	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)
Arkansas	346,441	310,359	36,082	140,269	124,288	15,982
Louisiana	705,700	655,300	50,400	274,130	250,388	23,742
New Mexico	222,716	194,795	27,920	85,459	74,645	10,813
Oklahoma	411,840	379,743	32,096	165,402	152,628	12,773
Texas	2,258,951	1,872,473	386,479	864,342	717,238	147,105
Southwest Region	3,945,648	3,412,671	532,978	1,529,601	1,319,187	210,415
Colorado	241,780	208,053	33,726	103,574	90,096	13,478
Iowa	179,179	153,816	25,364	76,909	66,436	10,473
Kansas	169,528	160,705	8,823	74,193	70,845	3,348
Missouri	699,616	591,532	108,084	281,193	248,540	32,653
Montana	77,478	71,320	6,158	32,984	30,208	2,776
Nebraska	113,900	99,243	14,657	48,078	42,507	5,571
North Dakota	41,421	39,663	1,758	18,373	17,273	1,100
South Dakota	53,459	51,176	2,284	21,113	20,018	1,095
Utah	123,411	105,630	17,781	48,366	41,282	7,084
Wyoming	25,649	25,306	343	10,382	10,205	177
Mountain Plains	1,725,421	1,506,445	218,976	715,164	637,409	77,755
Alaska	49,323	50,687	-1,364	17,696	17,797	-101
Arizona	529,556	466,153	63,403	207,849	181,146	26,703
California	1,859,486	1,708,354	151,132	732,239	661,219	71,020
Guam	25,725	23,934	1,791	7,585	7,098	487
Hawaii	98,589	100,382	-1,793	48,600	48,766	-166
Idaho	91,395	81,524	9,871	36,083	32,428	3,655
Nevada	120,275	111,352	8,923	53,516	49,214	4,302
Oregon	419,736	398,377	21,359	212,132	199,205	12,927
Washington	453,497	403,992	49,506	219,415	192,735	26,681
Western Region	3,647,582	3,344,754	302,828	1,535,114	1,389,607	145,507
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>23,857,634</b>	<b>21,258,688</b>	<b>2,598,947</b>	<b>10,278,619</b>	<b>9,152,741</b>	<b>1,125,879</b>

TABLE 07 - 1 CHANGES OF COMBINED AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES  
BY STATE/REGION, FY 2003 - 2004 (%)

STATE/REGION	COMBINED PAYMENT ERROR RATE			OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATE		
	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)
CONNECTICUT	4.94	8.77	-3.83	3.62	8.74	-5.12
MAINE	10.97	13.29	-2.32	8.93	4.19	4.74
MASSACHUSETTS	4.76	4.99	-0.23	2.98	6.28	-3.30
NEW HAMPSHIRE	7.10	7.52	-0.42	5.78	10.56	-4.78
NEW YORK	5.74	5.88	-0.14	3.25	5.33	-2.08
RHODE ISLAND	13.30	8.94	4.36	10.45	7.58	2.87
VERMONT	5.13	8.52	-3.39	4.07	6.83	-2.76
NORTHEAST	6.06	6.54	-0.48	3.79	5.80	-2.00
DELAWARE	6.24	5.38	0.86	4.29	5.23	-0.94
WASHINGTON D.C.	5.65	8.97	-3.32	4.75	6.62	-1.87
MARYLAND	5.83	7.23	-1.40	4.40	6.05	-1.65
NEW JERSEY	3.01	2.43	0.58	2.03	3.20	-1.17
PENNSYLVANIA	4.00	8.21	-4.21	2.86	7.54	-4.68
VIRGINIA	6.59	5.46	1.13	5.20	4.82	0.38
VIRGIN ISLANDS	4.78	6.88	-2.10	3.76	4.16	-0.40
WEST VIRGINIA	6.58	6.21	0.37	5.49	5.47	0.02
MID-ATLANTIC	4.92	6.45	-1.53	3.72	5.86	-2.13
ALABAMA	8.00	8.02	-0.02	7.02	7.57	-0.55
FLORIDA	6.16	8.00	-1.84	5.24	7.42	-2.18
GEORGIA	6.21	5.15	1.06	5.26	5.59	-0.33
KENTUCKY	5.63	6.32	-0.69	4.67	6.27	-1.60
MISSISSIPPI	5.89	4.07	1.82	4.31	3.50	0.81
N. CAROLINA	3.17	4.94	-1.77	2.16	3.59	-1.43
S. CAROLINA	6.25	4.94	1.31	5.53	4.18	1.35
TENNESSEE	6.69	7.20	-0.51	4.98	6.06	-1.08
SOUTHEAST	5.95	6.30	-0.35	4.87	5.78	-0.91
ILLINOIS	5.61	4.87	0.74	4.66	7.32	-2.66
INDIANA	5.84	10.00	-4.16	4.35	5.90	-1.55
MICHIGAN	7.19	11.10	-3.91	4.82	9.54	-4.72
MINNESOTA	6.94	7.96	-1.02	4.98	4.51	0.47
OHIO	8.43	6.61	1.82	6.98	4.51	2.47
WISCONSIN	6.65	9.32	-2.67	4.84	9.19	-4.35
MIDWEST	6.80	7.77	-0.97	5.24	6.87	-1.63

TABLE 07 - 2 CHANGES OF COMBINED AND OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATES

BY STATE/REGION, FY 2002 -2003

(% )

STATE/REGION	COMBINED PAYMENT ERROR RATE			OVERPAYMENT ERROR RATE		
	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)	FY 2004	FY 2003	(+/-)
ARKANSAS	5.34	4.29	1.05	4.07	3.53	0.54
LOUISIANA	4.81	5.78	-0.97	3.69	3.88	-0.19
NEW MEXICO	5.59	6.71	-1.12	4.36	5.54	-1.18
OKLAHOMA	5.90	7.94	-2.04	4.97	6.10	-1.13
TEXAS	4.12	4.85	-0.73	2.85	3.47	-0.62
SOUTHWEST	4.61	5.41	-0.80	3.40	3.94	-0.54
COLORADO	2.93	9.66	-6.73	2.33	7.23	-4.90
IOWA	6.19	6.44	-0.25	4.98	4.79	0.19
KANSAS	5.11	11.70	-6.59	4.16	8.95	-4.79
MISSOURI	7.42	9.77	-2.35	6.42	7.88	-1.46
MONTANA	4.60	8.18	-3.58	3.59	6.53	-2.94
NEBRASKA	5.60	7.02	-1.42	4.24	5.20	-0.96
N. DAKOTA	4.15	6.14	-1.99	2.68	3.99	-1.31
S. DAKOTA	1.97	2.12	-0.15	1.69	1.73	-0.04
UTAH	3.76	6.60	-2.84	2.73	4.88	-2.15
WYOMING	4.69	3.29	1.40	3.03	2.84	0.19
MOUNTAIN PLAINS	5.59	8.62	-3.03	4.60	6.70	-2.09
ALASKA	6.96	10.99	-4.03	4.98	8.23	-3.25
ARIZONA	6.54	5.27	1.27	5.12	3.86	1.26
CALIFORNIA	6.32	14.84	-8.52	4.73	10.15	-5.42
GUAM	6.61	6.05	0.56	3.81	4.14	-0.33
HAWAII	4.35	5.03	-0.68	3.45	3.67	-0.22
IDAHO	9.05	9.04	0.01	6.13	5.66	0.47
NEVADA	7.51	7.59	-0.08	6.16	6.43	-0.27
OREGON	7.86	11.07	-3.21	6.04	8.40	-2.36
WASHINGTON	7.62	8.16	-0.54	5.88	5.96	-0.08
WESTERN	6.70	11.58	-4.87	5.08	8.12	-3.04
U.S. TOTAL	5.88	6.64	-0.76	4.48	5.05	-0.57

TABLE 08-1 ANNUAL DOLLAR AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF TOTAL ISSUANCE  
BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004

STATE / REGION	TOTAL ISSUANCE (\$)		DOLLAR CHANGES	PERCENTAGE CHANGES
	FY 2004	FY 2003		
Connecticut	197,530,353	164,800,441	32,729,912	19.86
Maine	139,618,857	126,031,183	13,587,674	10.78
Massachusetts	304,420,939	253,770,570	50,650,369	19.96
New Hampshire	43,549,015	39,886,906	3,662,109	9.18
New York	1,876,077,920	1,676,509,608	199,568,312	11.90
Rhode Island	73,550,567	68,800,619	4,749,948	6.90
Vermont	40,076,383	37,629,392	2,446,991	6.50
<b>Northeast Region</b>	<b>2,674,824,034</b>	<b>2,367,428,719</b>	<b>307,395,315</b>	<b>12.98</b>
Delaware	56,542,045	47,858,493	8,683,552	18.14
District of Columbia	97,507,742	90,113,909	7,393,833	8.20
Maryland	286,695,375	256,924,246	29,771,129	11.59
New Jersey	377,525,993	338,817,266	38,708,727	11.42
Pennsylvania	933,273,618	785,458,544	147,815,074	18.82
Virginia	476,165,722	366,217,567	109,948,155	30.02
Virgin Islands	19,215,159	18,494,450	720,709	3.90
West Virginia	231,721,076	216,300,037	15,421,039	7.13
<b>Mid-Atlantic Region</b>	<b>2,478,646,730</b>	<b>2,120,184,512</b>	<b>358,462,218</b>	<b>16.91</b>
Alabama	512,604,194	467,082,133	45,522,061	9.75
Florida	1,268,549,090	987,742,827	280,806,263	28.43
Georgia	923,814,897	782,861,469	140,953,428	18.00
Kentucky	542,743,611	485,998,938	56,744,673	11.68
Mississippi	360,952,477	335,176,077	25,776,400	7.69
North Carolina	753,200,353	645,365,214	107,835,139	16.71
South Carolina	501,204,515	442,885,279	58,319,236	13.17
Tennessee	811,798,438	721,774,412	90,024,026	12.47
<b>Southeast Region</b>	<b>5,674,867,575</b>	<b>4,868,886,349</b>	<b>805,981,226</b>	<b>16.55</b>
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>1,211,361,942</b>	<b>1,055,033,766</b>	<b>156,328,176</b>	<b>14.82</b>
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>549,500,594</b>	<b>483,670,254</b>	<b>65,830,340</b>	<b>13.61</b>
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>896,139,758</b>	<b>783,076,440</b>	<b>113,063,318</b>	<b>14.44</b>
<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>248,989,783</b>	<b>229,270,496</b>	<b>19,719,287</b>	<b>8.60</b>
<b>Ohio</b>	<b>1,009,262,441</b>	<b>878,737,121</b>	<b>130,525,320</b>	<b>14.85</b>
<b>Wisconsin</b>	<b>269,438,872</b>	<b>233,663,258</b>	<b>35,775,614</b>	<b>15.31</b>
<b>Midwest Region</b>	<b>4,184,693,390</b>	<b>3,663,451,335</b>	<b>521,242,055</b>	<b>14.23</b>

**TABLE 08-2 ANNUAL DOLLAR AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF TOTAL ISSUANCE  
BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004**

STATE / REGION	TOTAL ISSUANCE (\$)		DOLLAR CHANGES	PERCENTAGE CHANGES
	FY 2004	FY 2003		
Arkansas	346,881,013	304,958,551	41,922,462	13.75
Louisiana	753,905,377	685,633,166	68,272,211	9.96
New Mexico	217,424,159	183,542,485	33,881,674	18.46
Oklahoma	397,776,777	362,567,832	35,208,945	9.71
Texas	2,306,786,060	1,880,863,686	425,922,374	22.65
Southwest Region	4,022,773,386	3,417,565,720	605,207,666	17.71
Colorado	252,941,644	203,311,894	49,629,750	24.41
Iowa	176,334,334	149,754,969	26,579,365	17.75
Kansas	158,017,032	140,913,675	17,103,357	12.14
Missouri	663,426,425	571,089,934	92,336,491	16.17
Montana	79,197,442	68,617,639	10,579,803	15.42
Nebraska	108,691,184	89,352,738	19,338,446	21.64
North Dakota	40,286,413	36,906,709	3,379,704	9.16
South Dakota	53,934,333	50,691,093	3,243,240	6.40
Utah	123,127,454	102,384,097	20,743,357	20.26
Wyoming	24,981,368	24,046,300	935,068	3.89
Mountain Plains	1,680,937,629	1,437,069,048	243,868,581	16.97
Alaska	64,404,884	66,303,227	-1,898,343	-2.86
Arizona	577,867,879	496,673,850	81,194,029	16.35
California	1,989,811,290	1,758,863,698	230,947,592	13.13
Guam	48,115,089	44,692,923	3,422,166	7.66
Hawaii	151,809,426	156,939,099	-5,129,673	-3.27
Idaho	90,971,822	77,045,289	13,926,533	18.08
Nevada	119,520,455	113,452,164	6,068,291	5.35
Oregon	415,267,009	385,850,399	29,416,610	7.62
Washington	455,273,391	396,073,074	59,200,317	14.95
Western Region	3,913,041,245	3,495,893,723	417,147,522	11.93
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>24,629,783,989</b>	<b>21,370,479,406</b>	<b>3,259,304,583</b>	<b>15.25</b>

TABLE 09-1 ANNUAL DOLLAR AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF TOTAL ERROR DOLLARS  
BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004

STATE / REGION	TOTAL ERROR DOLLARS (\$)		DOLLAR CHANGES	PERCENTAGE CHANGES
	FY 2004	FY 2003		
CONNECTICUT	9,757,999	14,452,999	-4,694,999	-32.48
MAINE	15,316,189	16,749,544	-1,433,356	-8.56
MASSACHUSETTS	14,490,437	12,663,151	1,827,285	14.43
NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,091,980	2,999,495	92,485	3.08
NEW YORK	107,686,873	98,578,765	9,108,108	9.24
RHODE ISLAND	9,782,225	6,150,775	3,631,450	59.04
VERMONT	2,055,918	3,206,024	-1,150,106	-35.87
<b>NORTHEAST</b>	<b>162,181,621</b>	<b>154,800,754</b>	<b>7,380,867</b>	<b>4.77</b>
DELAWARE	3,528,224	2,574,787	953,437	37.03
WASHINGTON D.C.	5,509,187	8,083,218	-2,574,030	-31.84
MARYLAND	16,714,340	18,575,623	-1,861,283	-10.02
NEW JERSEY	11,363,532	8,233,260	3,130,273	38.02
PENNSYLVANIA	37,330,945	64,486,146	-27,155,202	-42.11
VIRGINIA	31,379,321	19,995,479	11,383,842	56.93
VIRGIN ISLANDS	918,485	1,272,418	-353,934	-27.82
WEST VIRGINIA	15,247,247	13,432,232	1,815,015	13.51
<b>MID-ATLANTIC</b>	<b>121,991,281</b>	<b>136,653,163</b>	<b>-14,661,882</b>	<b>-10.73</b>
ALABAMA	41,008,336	37,459,987	3,548,348	9.47
FLORIDA	78,142,624	79,019,426	-876,802	-1.11
GEORGIA	57,368,905	40,317,366	17,051,539	42.29
KENTUCKY	30,556,465	30,715,133	-158,668	-0.52
MISSISSIPPI	21,260,101	13,641,666	7,618,435	55.85
N. CAROLINA	23,876,451	31,881,042	-8,004,590	-25.11
S. CAROLINA	31,325,282	21,878,533	9,446,749	43.18
TENNESSEE	54,309,316	51,967,758	2,341,558	4.51
<b>SOUTHEAST</b>	<b>337,847,480</b>	<b>306,880,910</b>	<b>30,966,570</b>	<b>10.09</b>
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	<b>67,957,405</b>	<b>51,380,144</b>	<b>16,577,261</b>	<b>32.26</b>
<b>INDIANA</b>	<b>32,090,835</b>	<b>48,367,025</b>	<b>-16,276,191</b>	<b>-33.65</b>
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	<b>64,432,449</b>	<b>86,921,485</b>	<b>-22,489,036</b>	<b>-25.87</b>
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	<b>17,279,891</b>	<b>18,249,931</b>	<b>-970,041</b>	<b>-5.32</b>
<b>OHIO</b>	<b>85,080,824</b>	<b>58,084,524</b>	<b>26,996,300</b>	<b>46.48</b>
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	<b>17,917,685</b>	<b>21,777,416</b>	<b>-3,859,731</b>	<b>-17.72</b>
<b>MIDWEST</b>	<b>284,759,088</b>	<b>284,780,525</b>	<b>-21,438</b>	<b>-0.01</b>

TABLE 09-2 ANNUAL DOLLAR AND PERCENTAGE CHANGES OF TOTAL ERROR DOLLARS  
BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004

STATE / REGION	TOTAL ERROR DOLLARS		DOLLAR CHANGES	PERCENTAGE CHANGES
	( \$)			
	FY 2004	FY 2003		
ARKANSAS	18,523,446	13,082,722	5,440,724	41.59
LOUISIANA	36,262,849	39,629,597	-3,366,748	-8.50
NEW MEXICO	12,154,010	12,315,701	-161,690	-1.31
OKLAHOMA	23,468,830	28,787,886	-5,319,056	-18.48
TEXAS	95,039,586	91,221,889	3,817,697	4.19
SOUTHWEST	185,448,721	185,037,794	410,927	0.22
COLORADO	7,411,190	19,639,929	-12,228,739	-62.26
IOWA	10,915,095	9,644,220	1,270,875	13.18
KANSAS	8,074,670	16,486,900	-8,412,230	-51.02
MISSOURI	49,226,241	55,795,487	-6,569,246	-11.77
MONTANA	3,643,082	5,612,923	-1,969,841	-35.09
NEBRASKA	6,086,706	6,272,562	-185,856	-2.96
N. DAKOTA	1,671,886	2,266,072	-594,186	-26.22
S. DAKOTA	1,062,506	1,074,651	-12,145	-1.13
UTAH	4,629,592	6,757,350	-2,127,758	-31.49
WYOMING	1,171,626	791,123	380,503	48.10
MOUNTAIN PLAINS	93,892,596	124,341,217	-30,448,621	-24.49
ALASKA	4,482,580	7,286,725	-2,804,145	-38.48
ARIZONA	37,792,559	26,174,712	11,617,847	44.39
CALIFORNIA	125,756,074	261,015,373	-135,259,299	-51.82
GUAM	3,180,407	2,703,922	476,486	17.62
HAWAII	6,603,710	7,894,037	-1,290,327	-16.35
IDAHO	8,232,950	6,964,894	1,268,056	18.21
NEVADA	8,975,986	8,611,019	364,967	4.24
OREGON	32,639,987	42,713,639	-10,073,652	-23.58
WASHINGTON	34,691,832	32,319,563	2,372,270	7.34
WESTERN	262,356,086	395,683,883	-133,327,798	-33.70
U.S. TOTAL	1,448,476,872	1,588,178,248	-139,701,376	-8.80

TABLE 10 -1 CAUSES OF ERROR DOLLAR CHANGES  
BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004

STATE / REGION	AMOUNT CAUSED BY ISSUANCE CHANGE	AMOUNT CAUSED BY ERROR RATE CHANGE	TOTAL ERROR DOLLAR CHANGES
CONNECTICUT	1,616,858	-6,311,857	-4,694,999
MAINE	1,490,568	-2,923,923	-1,433,356
MASSACHUSETTS	2,410,958	-583,672	1,827,285
NEW HAMPSHIRE	260,010	-167,525	92,485
NEW YORK	11,455,221	-2,347,113	9,108,108
RHODE ISLAND	631,743	2,999,707	3,631,450
VERMONT	125,531	-1,275,636	-1,150,106
<b>NORTHEAST</b>	<b>17,990,888</b>	<b>-10,610,021</b>	<b>7,380,867</b>
DELAWARE	541,854	411,583	953,437
WASHINGTON D.C.	417,752	-2,991,782	-2,574,030
MARYLAND	1,735,657	-3,596,939	-1,861,283
NEW JERSEY	1,165,133	1,965,140	3,130,273
PENNSYLVANIA	5,912,603	-33,067,805	-27,155,202
VIRGINIA	7,245,583	4,138,259	11,383,842
VIRGIN ISLANDS	34,450	-388,383	-353,934
WEST VIRGINIA	1,014,704	800,310	1,815,015
<b>MID-ATLANTIC</b>	<b>18,067,735</b>	<b>-32,729,617</b>	<b>-14,661,881</b>
ALABAMA	3,641,765	-93,416	3,548,348
FLORIDA	17,297,666	-18,174,468	-876,802
GEORGIA	8,753,208	8,298,332	17,051,539
KENTUCKY	3,194,725	-3,353,393	-158,668
MISSISSIPPI	1,518,230	6,100,205	7,618,435
N. CAROLINA	3,418,374	-11,422,964	-8,004,590
S. CAROLINA	3,644,952	5,801,797	9,446,749
TENNESSEE	6,022,607	-3,681,050	2,341,558
<b>SOUTHEAST</b>	<b>47,491,527</b>	<b>-16,524,958</b>	<b>30,966,570</b>
<b>ILLINOIS</b>	<b>8,770,011</b>	<b>7,807,250</b>	<b>16,577,261</b>
<b>INDIANA</b>	<b>3,844,492</b>	<b>-20,120,683</b>	<b>-16,276,191</b>
<b>MICHIGAN</b>	<b>8,129,253</b>	<b>-30,618,289</b>	<b>-22,489,036</b>
<b>MINNESOTA</b>	<b>1,368,519</b>	<b>-2,338,559</b>	<b>-970,041</b>
<b>OHIO</b>	<b>11,003,284</b>	<b>15,993,016</b>	<b>26,996,300</b>
<b>WISCONSIN</b>	<b>2,379,078</b>	<b>-6,238,809</b>	<b>-3,859,731</b>
<b>MIDWEST</b>	<b>35,494,637</b>	<b>-35,516,074</b>	<b>-21,438</b>



**TABLE 10 -2 CAUSES OF ERROR DOLLAR CHANGES**  
**BY STATE / REGION, FY 2003 - 2004**

STATE/REGION	AMOUNT CAUSED BY ISSUANCE CHANGE	AMOUNT CAUSED BY ERROR RATE CHANGE	TOTAL ERROR DOLLAR CHANGES
ARKANSAS	2,238,660	3,202,065	5,440,724
LOUISIANA	3,283,894	-6,650,642	-3,366,748
NEW MEXICO	1,893,986	-2,055,676	-161,690
OKLAHOMA	2,077,328	-7,396,384	-5,319,056
TEXAS	17,548,002	-13,730,305	3,817,697
SOUTHEAST	27,041,870	-26,630,942	410,927
COLORADO	1,454,152	-13,682,890	-12,228,739
IOWA	1,645,263	-374,387	1,270,875
KANSAS	873,982	-9,286,211	-8,412,230
MISSOURI	6,851,368	-13,420,613	-6,569,246
MONTANA	486,671	-2,456,511	-1,969,841
NEBRASKA	1,082,953	-1,268,809	-185,856
N. DAKOTA	140,258	-734,444	-594,186
S. DAKOTA	63,892	-76,037	-12,145
UTAH	779,951	-2,907,708	-2,127,757
WYOMING	43,855	336,648	380,503
	13,422,345	-43,870,963	-30,448,621
ALASKA	-132,125	-2,672,020	-2,804,145
ARIZONA	5,310,090	6,307,758	11,617,847
CALIFORNIA	14,595,888	-149,855,187	-135,259,299
GUAM	226,206	250,280	476,486
HAWAII	-223,141	-1,067,186	-1,290,327
IDAHO	1,260,352	7,705	1,268,056
NEVADA	455,729	-90,762	364,967
OREGON	2,312,146	-12,385,798	-10,073,652
WASHINGTON	4,511,065	-2,138,795	2,372,270
WESTERN	28,316,210	-161,644,004	-133,327,796
<b>U.S. TOTAL</b>	<b>187,825,213</b>	<b>-327,526,579</b>	<b>-139,701,372</b>

TABLE 11 NATIONAL NEGATIVE ERROR RATES  
BY STATE, FY 2004 (%)

OBS	STATE	FY 2004	FY 2003	Change (+/-)
1	ALABAMA	2.10	8.33	-6.23
2	ALASKA	2.60	3.11	-0.51
3	ARIZONA	6.12	8.31	-2.19
4	ARKANSAS	5.62	4.14	1.48
5	CALIFORNIA	15.20	12.02	3.18
6	COLORADO	2.02	7.46	-5.44
7	CONNECTICUT	3.63	10.52	-6.89
8	DELAWARE	13.01	11.45	1.56
9	DIST. OF COL.	8.41	8.54	-0.13
10	FLORIDA	2.54	13.51	-10.97
11	GEORGIA	3.90	5.99	-2.09
12	GUAM	12.80	14.71	-1.91
13	HAWAII	2.40	3.33	-0.93
14	IDAHO	13.22	9.52	3.70
15	<b>ILLINOIS</b>	<b>11.48</b>	<b>18.26</b>	<b>-6.78</b>
16	<b>INDIANA</b>	<b>5.19</b>	<b>2.99</b>	<b>2.20</b>
17	IOWA	3.92	6.42	-2.50
18	KANSAS	3.43	6.13	-2.70
19	KENTUCKY	7.34	4.76	2.58
20	LOUISIANA	4.58	3.60	0.98
21	MAINE	7.58	11.24	-3.66
22	MARYLAND	13.94	10.01	3.93
23	MASSACHUSETTS	2.70	4.10	-1.40
24	<b>MICHIGAN</b>	<b>14.97</b>	<b>17.78</b>	<b>-2.81</b>
25	<b>MINNESOTA</b>	<b>1.74</b>	<b>1.29</b>	<b>0.45</b>
26	MISSISSIPPI	2.04	1.03	1.01
27	MISSOURI	5.56	7.42	-1.86
28	MONTANA	1.02	2.40	-1.38
29	NEBRASKA	0.44	0.49	-0.05
30	NEVADA	4.95	5.31	-0.36
31	NEW HAMPSHIRE	0.66	0.92	-0.26
32	NEW JERSEY	3.66	4.03	-0.37
33	NEW MEXICO	1.48	1.69	-0.21
34	NEW YORK	9.94	17.51	-7.57
35	NORTH CAROLINA	3.06	2.95	0.11
36	NORTH DAKOTA	2.19	2.72	-0.53
37	<b>OHIO</b>	<b>6.73</b>	<b>6.47</b>	<b>0.26</b>
38	OKLAHOMA	4.30	2.66	1.64
39	OREGON	3.42	3.83	-0.41
40	PENNSYLVANIA	3.93	4.67	-0.74
41	RHODE ISLAND	9.23	5.09	4.14
42	SOUTH CAROLINA	0.37	0.27	0.10
43	SOUTH DAKOTA	0.83	0.59	0.24
44	TENNESSEE	7.61	5.59	2.02
45	TEXAS	2.80	2.54	0.26
46	UTAH	5.96	7.84	-1.88
47	VERMONT	10.26	10.04	0.22
48	VIRGIN ISLANDS	2.54	1.03	1.51
49	VIRGINIA	7.40	5.59	1.81
50	WASHINGTON	3.71	5.25	-1.54
51	WEST VIRGINIA	5.34	5.71	-0.37
52	<b>WISCONSIN</b>	<b>6.52</b>	<b>5.48</b>	<b>1.04</b>
53	WYOMING	0.79	1.15	-0.36
	U.S. AVERAGE	6.52	7.66	-1.14

## PART II-2

# MIDWEST REGIONAL STATISTICS



No Official Data on This Page

TABLE 12 PROPORTION OF TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS  
MIDWEST REGION BY STATE, FY 2004

STATE	MONTHLY AVERAGE HOUSEHOLDS	PERCENTAGE OF MIDWEST TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF U.S. TOTAL
ILLINOIS	476,050	26.73	4.63
INDIANA	224,454	12.60	2.18
MICHIGAN	412,666	23.17	4.02
MINNESOTA	116,873	6.56	1.14
OHIO	419,271	23.54	4.08
WISCONSIN	131,738	7.40	1.28
MIDWEST REGION	1,781,052	100.00	17.33
U.S. TOTAL	10,278,619		100.00

TABLE 13 PROPORTION OF TOTAL PERSONS  
MIDWEST REGION BY STATE, FY 2004

STATE	MONTHLY AVERAGE PERSONS	PERCENTAGE OF MIDWEST TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF U.S. TOTAL
ILLINOIS	1,069,596	26.37	4.48
INDIANA	526,324	12.97	2.21
MICHIGAN	943,713	23.26	3.96
MINNESOTA	247,465	6.10	1.04
OHIO	945,435	23.31	3.96
WISCONSIN	324,047	7.99	1.36
MIDWEST REGION	4,056,581	100.00	17.00
U.S. TOTAL	23,857,634		100.00

TABLE 14 PROPORTION OF TOTAL ISSUANCE  
MIDWEST REGION BY STATE, FY 2004

STATE	DOLLAR AMOUNT OF ISSUANCE (\$)	PERCENTAGE OF MIDWEST TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF U.S. TOTAL
ILLINOIS	1,211,361,942	28.95	4.92
INDIANA	549,500,594	13.13	2.23
MICHIGAN	896,139,758	21.41	3.64
MINNESOTA	248,989,783	5.95	1.01
OHIO	1,009,262,441	24.12	4.10
WISCONSIN	269,438,872	6.44	1.09
MIDWEST	4,184,693,390	100.00	16.99
U.S. TOTAL	24,629,783,989		100.00

TABLE 15 PROPORTION OF ERROR DOLLARS  
MIDWEST REGION BY STATE, FY 2004

STATE	DOLLAR AMOUNT OF ERRORS (\$)	PERCENTAGE OF MIDWEST TOTAL	PERCENTAGE OF U.S. TOTAL
ILLINOIS	67,957,405	23.87	4.69
INDIANA	32,090,835	11.27	2.22
MICHIGAN	64,432,449	22.63	4.45
MINNESOTA	17,279,891	6.07	1.19
OHIO	85,080,824	29.88	5.87
WISCONSIN	17,917,685	6.29	1.24
MIDWEST	284,759,088	100.00	19.66
U.S. TOTAL	1,448,476,872		100.00

TABLE 16 -1 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
ERROR RATE / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION

STATE: ILLINOIS

FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	9.95	7.55	2.40	1,069,834,950	106,448,578	80,772,539	25,676,039	1,156,380	490,016
FY1993	10.20	7.90	2.30	1,060,091,166	108,129,299	83,747,202	24,382,097	1,179,488	493,429
FY1994	9.47	6.96	2.51	1,069,487,941	101,280,508	74,436,361	26,844,147	1,188,760	499,445
FY1995	11.70	9.49	2.21	1,056,482,588	123,608,463	100,260,198	23,348,265	1,151,035	487,586
FY1996	12.43	10.24	2.19	1,034,043,236	128,531,574	105,886,027	22,645,547	1,105,160	469,571
FY1997	14.31	11.45	2.86	933,346,461	133,561,879	106,868,170	26,693,709	1,019,600	433,933
FY1998	14.04	11.04	3.00	851,139,788	119,500,026	93,965,833	25,534,194	922,927	392,747
FY1999	14.79	11.00	3.79	767,080,093	113,451,146	84,378,810	29,072,336	820,034	352,018
FY2000	9.26	7.10	2.16	777,031,218	71,953,091	55,169,216	16,783,874	779,420	338,230
FY2001	8.19	6.87	1.32	810,104,429	66,347,553	55,654,174	10,693,378	825,295	363,570
FY2002	8.75	7.33	1.42	923,305,728	80,789,251	67,678,310	13,110,941	886,344	392,909
FY2003	4.87	4.10	0.77	1,055,033,766	51,380,144	43,278,540	8,101,604	953,929	422,487
FY2004	5.61	4.66	0.95	1,211,361,942	67,957,405	56,449,466	11,507,938	1,069,596	476,050

TABLE 16 -2 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
GROWTH INDEX OF ERRORS / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION

STATE: ILLINOIS

FY 1992 - 2004

1992 = 100

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
FY1993	102.51	104.64	95.83	99.09	101.58	103.68	94.96	102.00	100.70
FY1994	97.56	96.01	102.27	99.98	97.54	96.00	102.25	101.39	100.96
FY1995	105.55	107.92	97.29	99.58	105.11	107.47	96.88	99.85	99.83
FY1996	105.72	107.92	97.74	99.15	104.83	107.00	96.91	98.87	98.94
FY1997	107.54	108.69	103.57	97.31	104.64	105.76	100.78	97.51	97.60
FY1998	105.91	106.54	103.79	96.26	101.95	102.55	99.91	96.31	96.38
FY1999	105.83	105.52	106.74	95.36	100.91	100.63	101.79	95.21	95.38
FY2000	99.11	99.23	98.69	96.08	95.22	95.35	94.82	95.19	95.47
FY2001	97.86	98.96	93.57	96.96	94.88	95.95	90.73	96.32	96.74
FY2002	98.48	99.25	95.29	98.63	97.13	97.89	93.98	97.18	97.75
FY2003	93.71	94.61	90.16	99.87	93.59	94.49	90.04	98.09	98.66
FY2004	95.14	95.70	92.90	101.12	96.20	96.77	93.93	99.19	99.70

TABLE 17 - 1 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 ERROR RATE / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: INDIANA FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	13.56	10.33	3.23	372,898,446	50,565,029	38,520,409	12,044,620	447,663	159,702
FY1993	16.57	12.84	3.73	406,217,771	67,310,285	52,158,362	15,151,923	496,641	184,281
FY1994	17.70	13.40	4.30	414,781,817	73,416,382	55,580,763	17,835,618	517,939	194,061
FY1995	16.35	13.09	3.26	382,038,974	62,463,372	50,008,902	12,454,471	469,647	182,898
FY1996	9.68	7.07	2.61	329,872,514	31,931,659	23,321,987	8,609,673	389,537	154,780
FY1997	9.30	6.53	2.77	292,964,477	27,245,696	19,130,580	8,115,116	347,772	140,331
FY1998	6.79	4.98	1.81	263,295,986	17,877,797	13,112,140	4,765,657	313,116	129,644
FY1999	6.79	4.98	1.81	255,421,097	17,343,092	12,719,971	4,623,122	298,213	125,593
FY2000	6.86	5.34	1.52	268,121,224	18,393,116	14,317,673	4,075,443	300,314	127,875
FY2001	6.83	4.98	1.85	306,480,747	20,932,635	15,262,741	5,669,894	346,551	146,509
FY2002	8.31	5.90	2.41	408,077,163	33,911,212	24,076,553	9,834,660	410,884	171,329
FY2003	10.00	7.94	2.06	483,670,254	48,367,025	38,402,451	9,964,575	470,182	196,688
FY2004	5.84	4.35	1.49	549,500,594	32,090,835	23,903,276	8,187,559	526,324	224,454

TABLE 17 - 2 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 GROWTH INDEX OF ERRORS / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: INDIANA FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
FY1993	122.20	124.30	115.48	108.94	133.12	135.40	125.80	110.94	115.39
FY1994	114.25	113.89	115.38	105.47	120.50	120.12	121.69	107.56	110.23
FY1995	106.44	108.21	100.31	100.81	107.30	109.09	101.12	101.61	104.62
FY1996	91.92	90.96	94.81	96.98	89.14	88.21	91.95	96.58	99.22
FY1997	92.74	91.24	96.97	95.29	88.37	86.94	92.41	95.08	97.45
FY1998	89.11	88.55	90.80	94.36	84.09	83.56	85.68	94.22	96.58
FY1999	90.59	90.10	92.06	94.74	85.82	85.36	87.22	94.36	96.63
FY2000	91.83	92.08	91.01	95.96	88.13	88.36	87.33	95.13	97.26
FY2001	92.66	92.21	94.00	97.84	90.67	90.22	91.97	97.20	99.05
FY2002	93.33	92.52	95.73	100.05	93.37	92.56	95.77	98.12	99.27
FY2003	97.27	97.64	95.99	102.39	99.60	99.97	98.29	100.45	101.91
FY2004	91.68	91.37	92.64	102.55	94.01	93.70	95.00	100.48	101.66

TABLE 18 - 1 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 ERROR RATE / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: MICHIGAN FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	9.05	7.08	1.97	846,004,055	76,563,367	59,897,087	16,666,280	999,039	407,178
FY1993	8.64	5.94	2.70	837,431,535	72,354,085	49,743,433	22,610,651	1,022,140	419,037
FY1994	8.69	6.93	1.76	834,131,735	72,486,048	57,805,329	14,680,719	1,030,671	434,143
FY1995	9.55	7.67	1.88	806,477,106	77,018,564	61,856,794	15,161,770	970,760	418,277
FY1996	11.23	9.56	1.67	773,360,253	86,848,356	73,933,240	12,915,116	935,416	409,490
FY1997	11.89	9.26	2.64	677,635,885	80,570,907	62,715,201	17,855,706	838,917	366,414
FY1998	17.67	13.13	4.54	593,626,836	104,893,862	77,943,204	26,950,658	771,580	329,941
FY1999	17.59	12.38	5.21	514,831,200	90,558,808	63,736,103	26,822,706	682,680	297,465
FY2000	13.28	8.87	4.41	456,597,027	60,636,085	40,500,156	20,135,929	602,857	269,430
FY2001	13.93	9.82	4.11	504,149,597	70,228,039	49,507,490	20,720,548	641,269	285,277
FY2002	14.10	9.54	4.56	644,577,181	90,885,383	61,492,663	29,392,719	750,037	327,853
FY2003	11.10	8.25	2.85	783,076,440	86,921,485	64,570,917	22,350,568	837,629	364,166
FY2004	7.19	4.82	2.37	896,139,758	64,432,449	43,193,936	21,238,512	943,713	412,666

TABLE 18 - 2 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 GROWTH INDEX OF ERRORS / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: MICHIGAN FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
FY1993	95.47	83.90	137.06	98.99	94.50	83.05	135.67	102.31	102.91
FY1994	97.99	98.94	94.52	99.30	97.30	98.24	93.85	101.57	103.26
FY1995	101.81	102.70	98.45	98.42	100.20	101.08	96.90	99.05	100.90
FY1996	105.54	107.80	95.95	97.78	103.20	105.40	93.82	98.37	100.14
FY1997	105.61	105.50	105.99	95.66	101.03	100.92	101.39	96.57	97.91
FY1998	111.80	110.84	114.93	94.27	105.39	104.49	108.34	95.79	96.56
FY1999	109.96	108.31	114.90	93.15	102.43	100.89	107.03	94.71	95.61
FY2000	104.91	102.86	110.60	92.58	97.13	95.23	102.39	93.88	94.97
FY2001	104.91	103.70	108.51	94.41	99.04	97.91	102.45	95.19	96.12
FY2002	105.02	104.85	105.38	97.42	102.31	102.14	102.66	96.95	97.58
FY2003	101.87	101.40	103.43	99.30	101.16	100.69	102.70	98.41	98.99
FY2004	98.48	98.27	98.92	100.57	99.04	98.83	99.48	99.34	99.87



TABLE 19 - 1 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 ERROR RATE / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: MINNESOTA FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	10.48	8.25	2.23	234,149,882	24,538,908	19,317,365	5,221,542	310,807	128,501
FY1993	9.46	7.09	2.37	228,078,743	21,576,249	16,170,783	5,405,466	316,972	131,429
FY1994	8.80	6.19	2.61	229,134,956	20,163,876	14,183,454	5,980,422	308,958	129,905
FY1995	6.58	4.65	1.93	239,604,074	15,765,948	11,141,589	4,624,359	308,206	131,126
FY1996	6.95	5.51	1.44	219,994,623	15,289,626	12,121,704	3,167,923	294,825	127,608
FY1997	6.95	5.29	1.66	192,182,184	13,356,662	10,166,438	3,190,224	260,476	110,395
FY1998	5.18	3.35	1.83	168,527,836	8,729,742	5,645,683	3,084,059	219,744	97,149
FY1999	6.68	4.56	2.12	170,671,121	11,400,831	7,782,603	3,618,228	208,062	94,437
FY2000	3.58	2.56	1.02	164,695,571	5,896,101	4,216,207	1,679,895	196,050	91,099
FY2001	5.22	3.63	1.59	172,484,759	9,003,704	6,261,197	2,742,508	197,727	93,086
FY2002	5.73	4.51	1.22	200,648,921	11,497,183	9,049,266	2,447,917	216,960	101,820
FY2003	7.96	5.99	1.97	229,270,496	18,249,931	13,722,756	4,527,175	234,631	110,088
FY2004	6.94	4.98	1.96	248,989,783	17,279,891	12,399,691	4,880,200	247,465	116,873

TABLE 19 - 2 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 GROWTH INDEX OF ERRORS / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: MINNESOTA FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
FY1993	90.27	85.94	106.28	97.41	87.93	83.71	103.52	101.98	102.28
FY1994	91.63	86.62	108.19	98.92	90.65	85.69	107.02	99.70	100.54
FY1995	85.63	82.60	95.30	100.77	86.29	83.24	96.03	99.72	100.68
FY1996	90.24	90.40	89.64	98.45	88.85	89.00	88.26	98.69	99.83
FY1997	92.11	91.50	94.27	96.13	88.55	87.95	90.62	96.53	97.01
FY1998	88.92	86.05	96.76	94.67	84.18	81.46	91.60	94.39	95.45
FY1999	93.77	91.88	99.28	95.58	89.63	87.82	94.89	94.43	95.70
FY2000	87.44	86.39	90.69	95.70	83.67	82.67	86.78	94.40	95.79
FY2001	92.55	91.28	96.31	96.66	89.46	88.23	93.10	95.10	96.48
FY2002	95.11	95.58	93.58	98.73	93.90	94.36	92.38	96.28	97.48
FY2003	97.53	97.12	98.90	99.81	97.34	96.94	98.71	97.48	98.60
FY2004	97.45	97.10	98.43	100.73	98.17	97.81	99.15	97.96	99.03

TABLE 20 - 1 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS

## ERROR RATE / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION

STATE: OHIO FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	13.19	11.31	1.88	1,102,285,782	145,391,495	124,668,522	20,722,973	1,270,085	536,335
FY1993	14.37	12.31	2.06	1,100,046,905	158,076,740	135,415,774	22,660,966	1,269,258	534,813
FY1994	14.52	11.54	2.98	1,075,800,315	156,206,206	124,147,356	32,058,849	1,245,214	531,497
FY1995	14.57	11.18	3.39	1,016,904,773	148,163,025	113,689,954	34,473,072	1,155,490	505,512
FY1996	12.63	9.31	3.32	934,276,932	117,999,177	86,981,182	31,017,994	1,045,066	459,091
FY1997	11.15	8.35	2.80	749,917,710	83,615,825	62,618,129	20,997,696	873,562	388,708
FY1998	9.29	6.19	3.10	620,988,620	57,689,843	38,439,196	19,250,647	733,565	331,614
FY1999	8.44	6.34	2.10	552,386,751	46,621,442	35,021,320	11,600,122	639,786	293,372
FY2000	7.96	5.27	2.69	520,258,638	41,412,588	27,417,630	13,994,957	609,717	279,174
FY2001	8.48	6.63	1.85	572,859,721	48,578,504	37,980,600	10,597,905	640,503	292,221
FY2002	6.50	4.51	1.99	726,310,158	47,210,160	32,756,588	14,453,572	734,679	330,844
FY2003	6.61	5.09	1.52	878,737,121	58,084,524	44,689,934	13,394,590	855,401	379,354
FY2004	8.43	6.98	1.45	1,009,262,441	85,080,824	70,446,518	14,634,305	945,435	419,271

TABLE 20 - 2 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS

## GROWTH INDEX OF ERRORS / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION

STATE: OHIO FY 1992 - 2004

1992 = 100

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
FY1993	108.95	108.84	109.57	99.80	108.72	108.62	109.35	99.93	99.72
FY1994	104.92	101.01	125.90	98.79	103.65	99.79	124.38	99.02	99.55
FY1995	103.37	99.62	121.72	97.35	100.63	96.97	118.49	96.90	98.05
FY1996	98.92	95.25	115.28	95.95	94.92	91.39	110.61	95.24	96.19
FY1997	96.70	94.11	108.29	92.59	89.53	87.13	100.26	92.79	93.76
FY1998	94.33	90.44	108.69	90.88	85.72	82.19	98.78	91.26	92.30
FY1999	93.82	92.06	101.59	90.60	85.00	83.41	92.05	90.67	91.74
FY2000	93.88	90.90	104.58	91.04	85.47	82.75	95.21	91.24	92.16
FY2001	95.21	94.24	99.82	92.99	88.53	87.63	92.82	92.68	93.48
FY2002	92.37	90.45	99.65	95.93	88.62	86.77	95.60	94.68	95.31
FY2003	93.91	92.99	98.11	97.96	92.00	91.10	96.11	96.47	96.90
FY2004	95.65	95.38	97.12	99.28	94.97	94.70	96.42	97.58	97.99

TABLE 21 - 1 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 ERROR RATE / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: WISCONSIN FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	9.31	6.74	2.57	235,670,914	21,940,962	15,884,220	6,056,742	333,977	127,743
FY1993	9.51	7.68	1.83	222,554,321	21,164,916	17,092,172	4,072,744	337,317	125,455
FY1994	10.53	8.32	2.21	220,423,863	23,210,633	18,339,265	4,871,367	329,807	121,809
FY1995	12.19	9.57	2.62	220,376,073	26,863,843	21,089,990	5,773,853	320,142	118,637
FY1996	11.40	9.27	2.13	197,722,160	22,540,326	18,328,844	4,211,482	283,255	104,529
FY1997	13.70	9.34	4.36	158,436,712	21,705,830	14,797,989	6,907,841	232,103	87,361
FY1998	14.58	9.28	5.30	132,446,251	19,310,663	12,291,012	7,019,651	192,887	75,321
FY1999	13.42	9.59	3.83	123,795,156	16,613,310	11,871,955	4,741,354	182,206	71,662
FY2000	12.72	7.91	4.81	128,811,293	16,384,796	10,188,973	6,195,823	193,021	76,633
FY2001	13.14	9.26	3.88	152,453,480	20,032,387	14,117,192	5,915,195	215,786	86,588
FY2002	12.69	9.19	3.50	197,330,085	25,041,188	18,134,635	6,906,553	262,310	105,747
FY2003	9.32	6.78	2.54	233,663,258	21,777,416	15,832,555	5,944,861	296,719	119,455
FY2004	6.65	4.84	1.81	269,438,872	17,917,685	13,040,841	4,876,844	324,047	131,738

TABLE 21 - 2 FOOD STAMP PROGRAM SUMMARY STATISTICS  
 GROWTH INDEX OF ERRORS / ISSUANCE / PARTICIPATION  
 STATE: WISCONSIN FY 1992 - 2004

	Error Rate	Overpayment	Underissuance	Total Issuance	Error Dollars	Overpayment	Underissuance	Persons	Households
FY1992	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
FY1993	102.15	113.95	71.21	94.43	96.46	107.60	67.24	101.00	98.21
FY1994	106.35	111.10	92.73	96.71	102.85	107.45	89.68	99.37	97.65
FY1995	109.40	112.40	100.64	97.79	106.98	109.91	98.42	98.60	97.57
FY1996	105.19	108.29	95.41	95.71	100.68	103.64	91.32	95.97	95.11
FY1997	108.03	106.74	111.15	92.37	99.78	98.59	102.66	92.98	92.68
FY1998	107.76	105.47	112.82	90.84	97.89	95.82	102.49	91.26	91.57
FY1999	105.36	105.17	105.86	91.21	96.10	95.93	96.56	91.71	92.07
FY2000	103.98	102.02	108.15	92.73	96.42	94.60	100.28	93.38	93.81
FY2001	103.90	103.59	104.68	95.28	98.99	98.70	99.74	95.26	95.77
FY2002	102.93	101.81	106.70	98.80	101.70	100.59	105.42	97.52	98.31
FY2003	100.01	100.05	99.91	99.92	99.93	99.97	99.83	98.93	99.39
FY2004	97.06	96.23	99.91	101.61	98.62	97.77	101.51	99.67	100.41

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## PART III

# EXHIBITS OF STATISTICS



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Exhibit 1 Combined Payment Error Rates  
Illinois, Indiana and Michigan  
FY 1989 – 2004

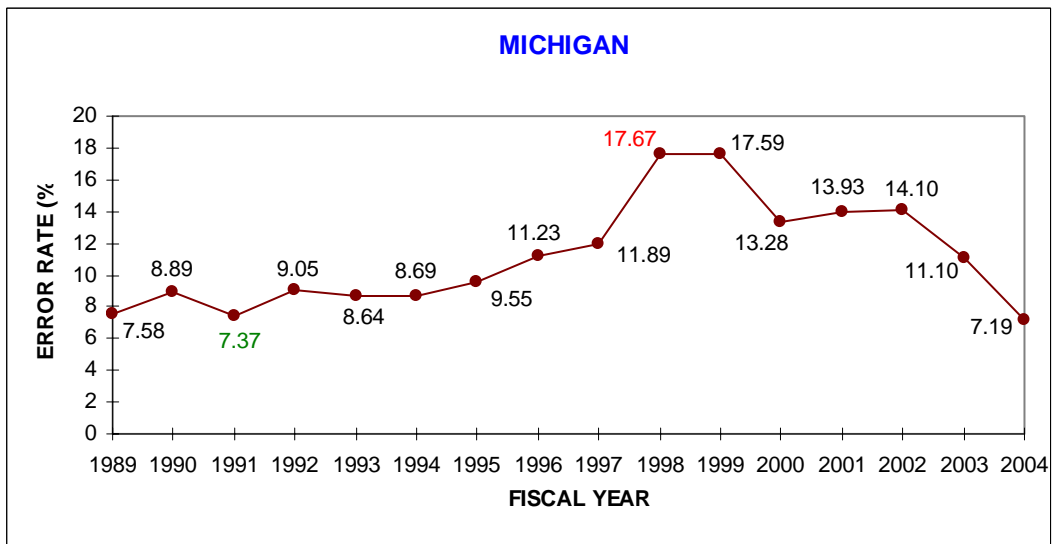
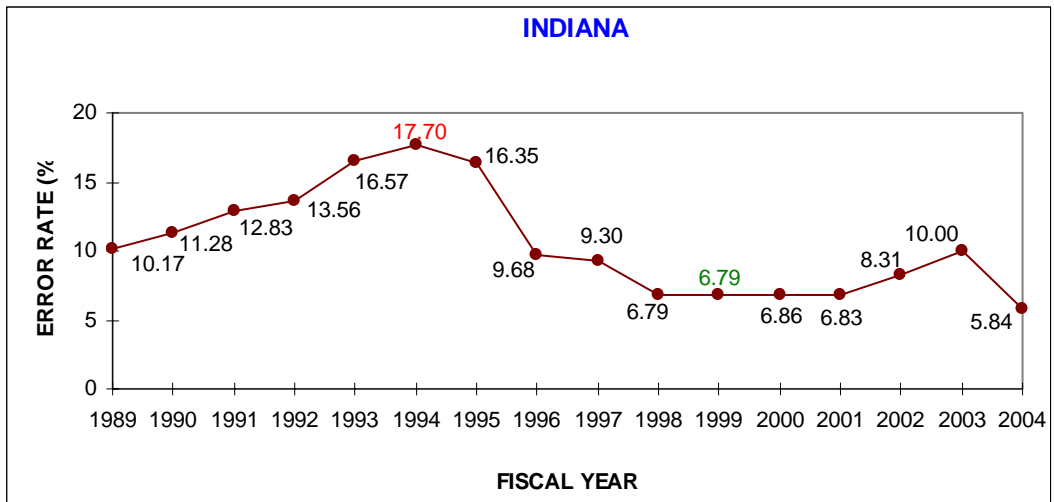
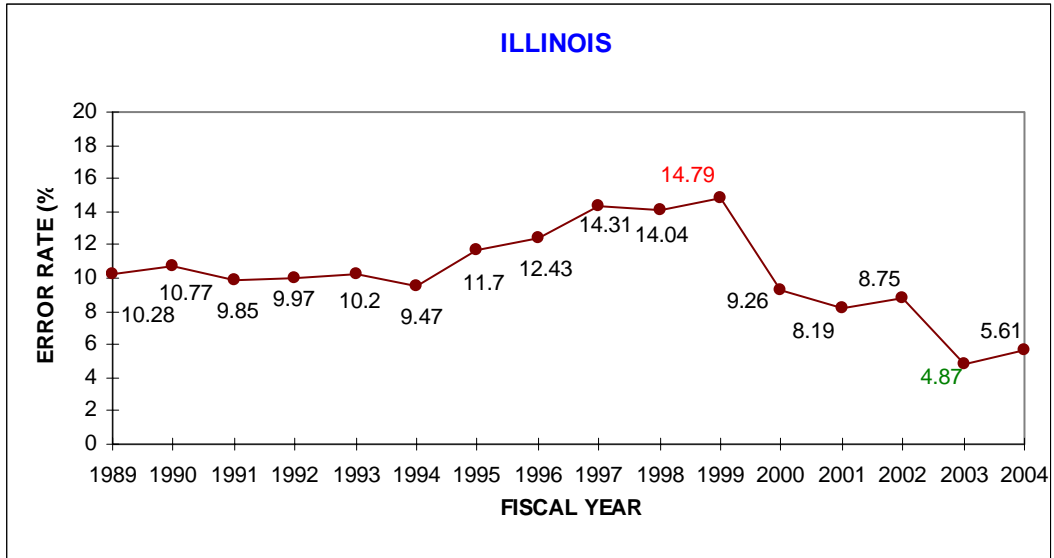


Exhibit 2 Combined Payment Error Rates  
Minnesota, Ohio and Wisconsin  
FY 1989 - 2004

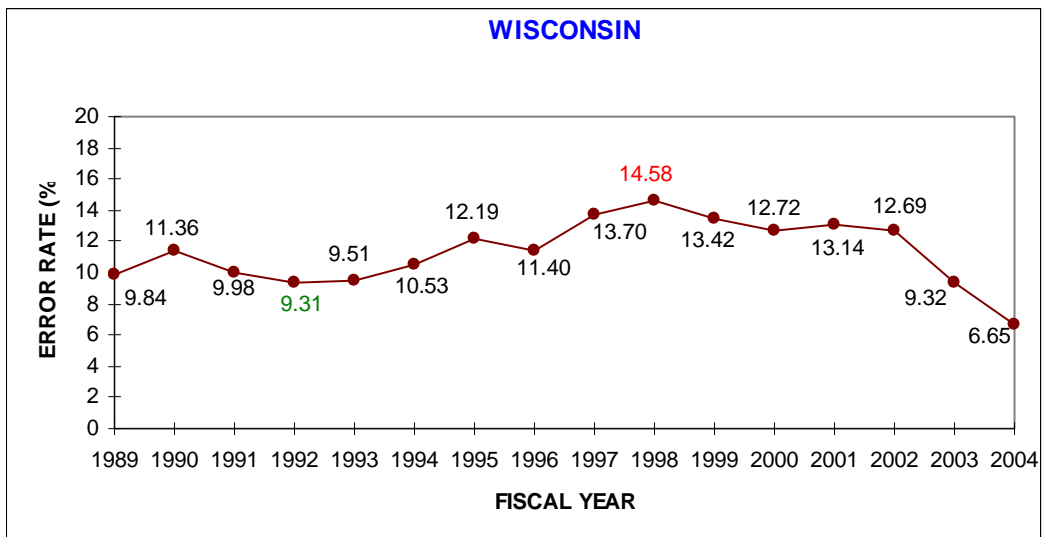
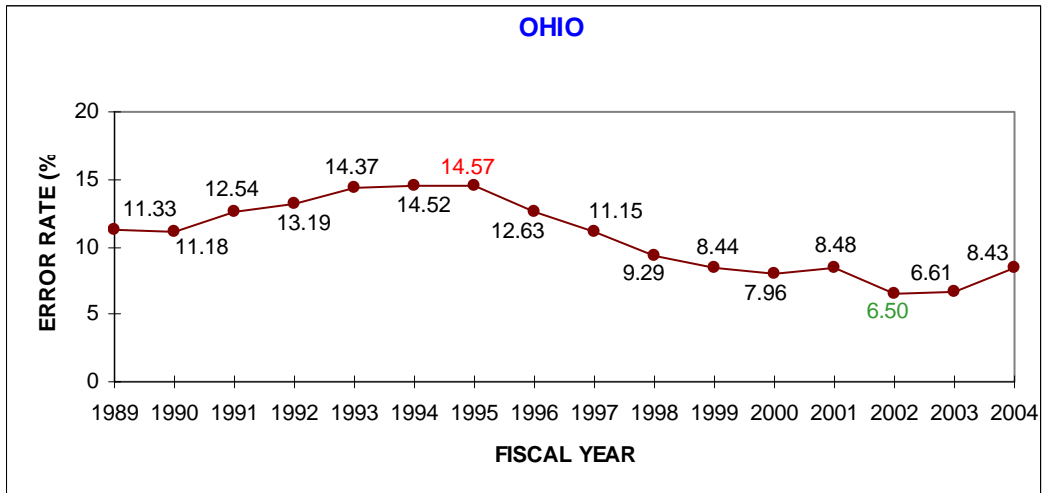
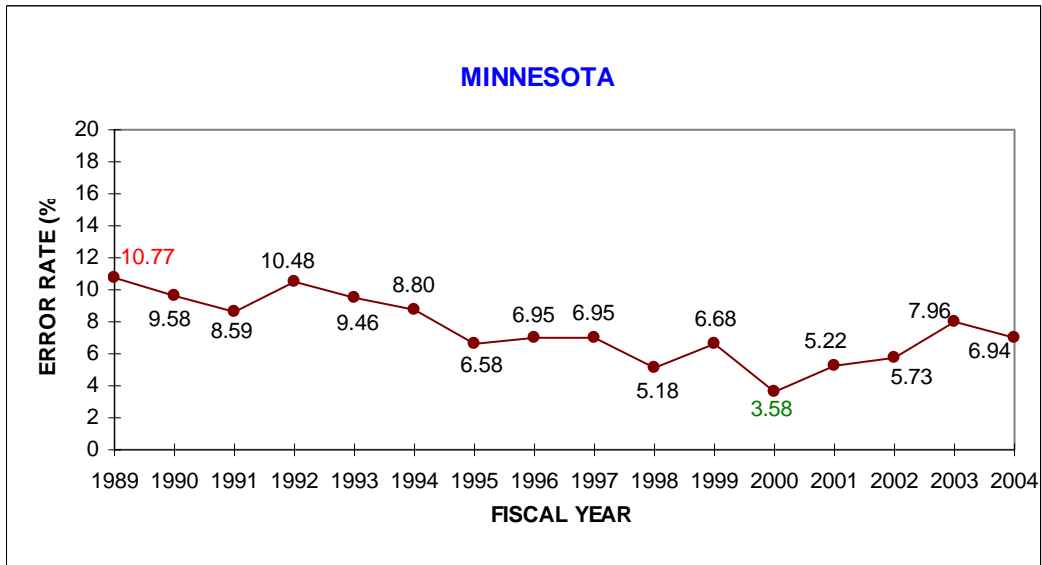




Exhibit 3 Average Participation by Persons and Households  
Illinois, Indiana and Michigan  
FY 1989 – 2004

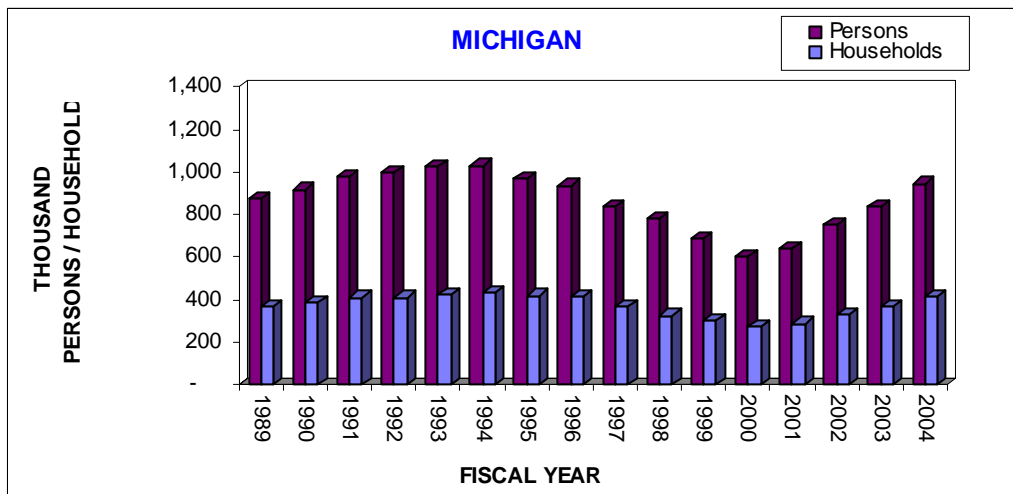
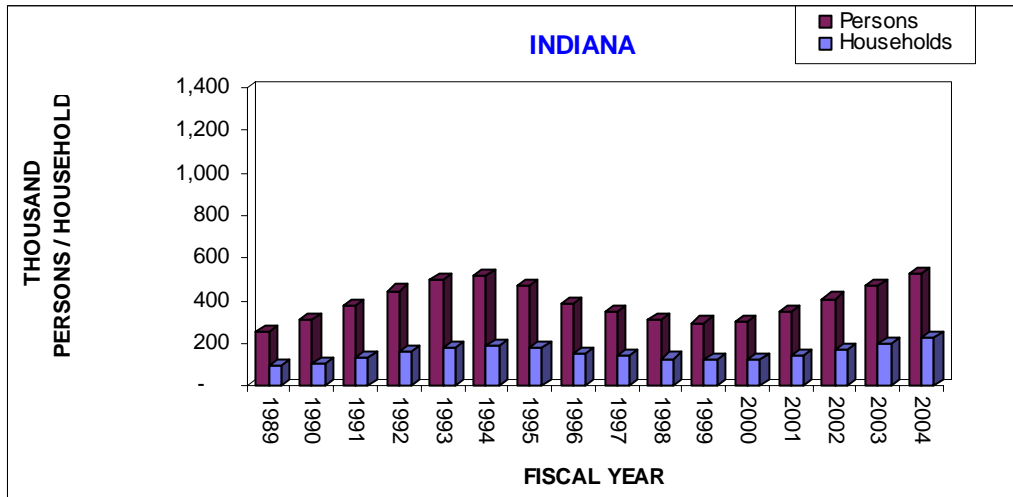
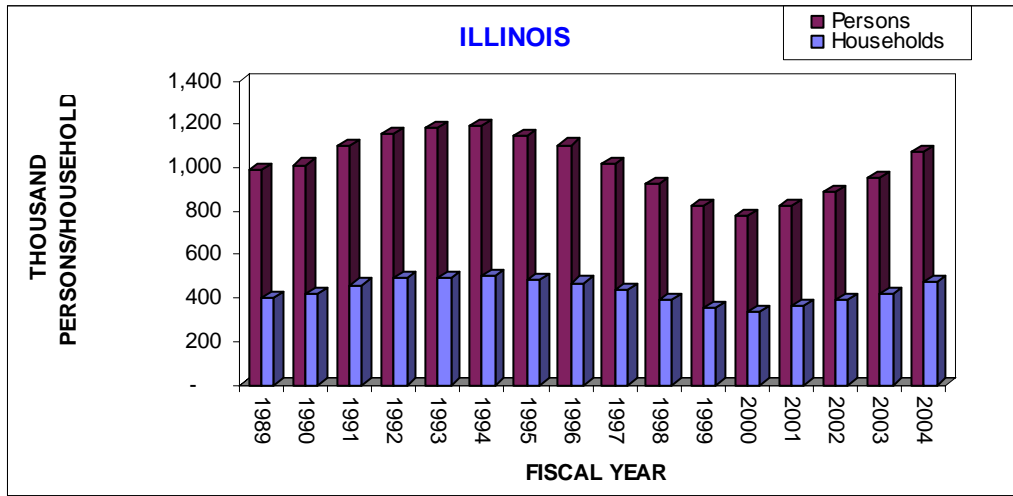


Exhibit 4 Average Participation by Persons and Households  
Minnesota, Ohio and Wisconsin  
FY 1989 – 2004

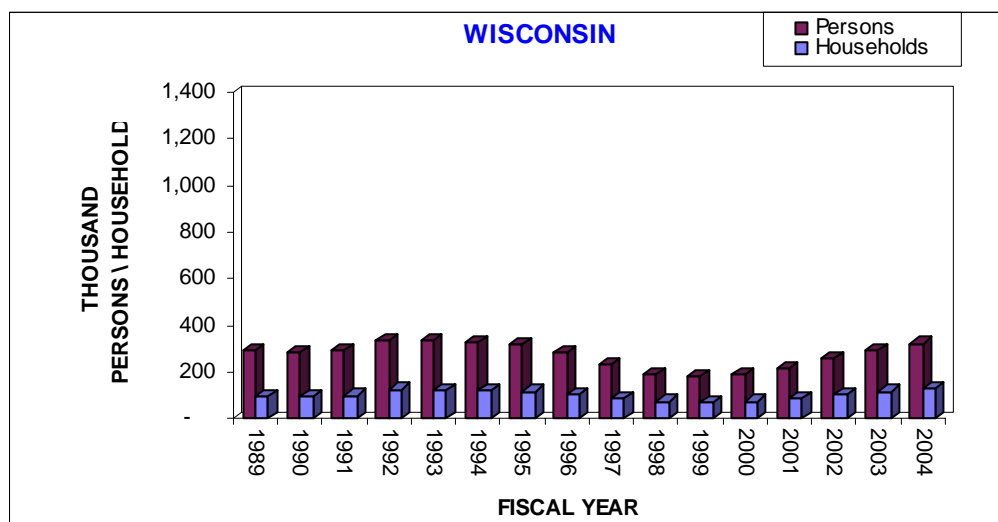
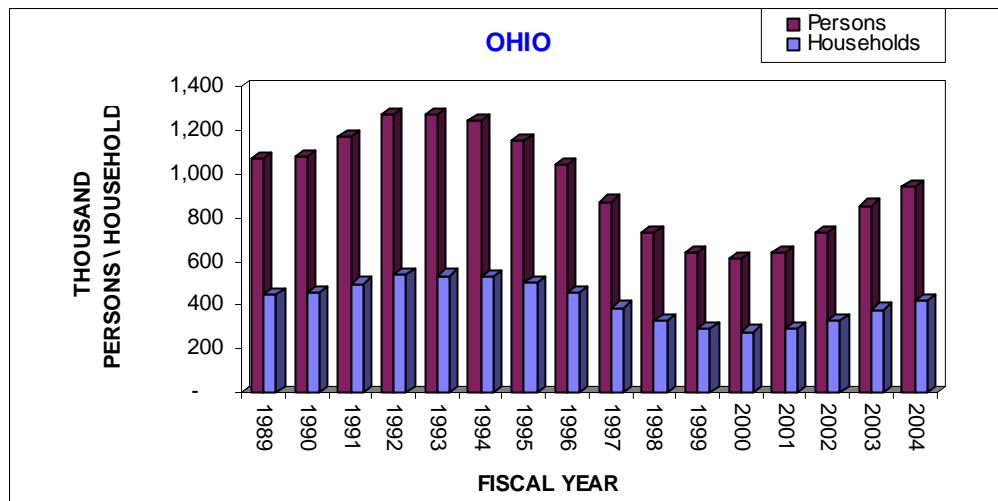
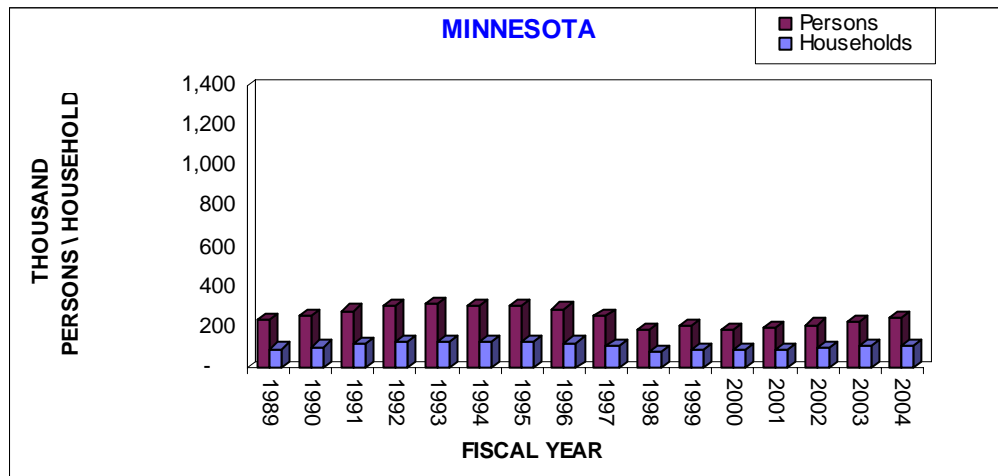


Exhibit 5 Food Stamp Total Issuance  
Illinois, Indiana and Michigan  
FY 1989 – 2004

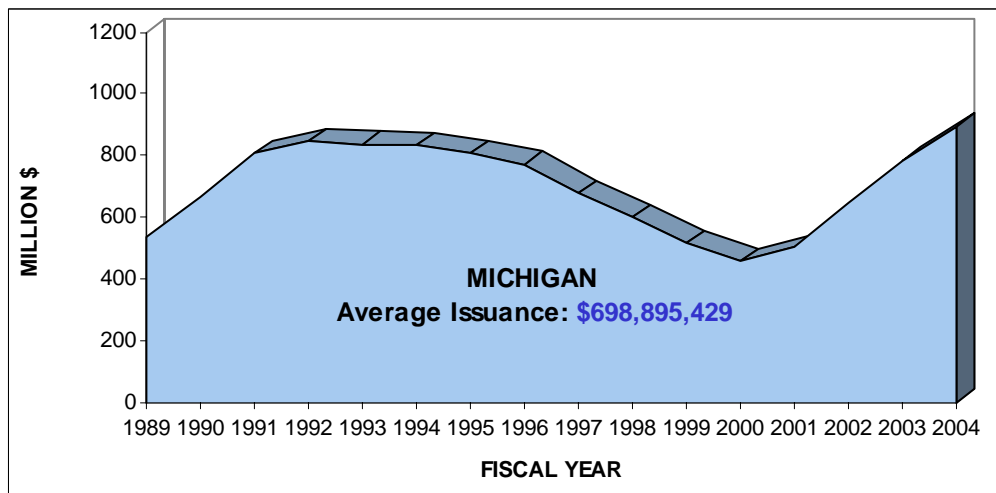
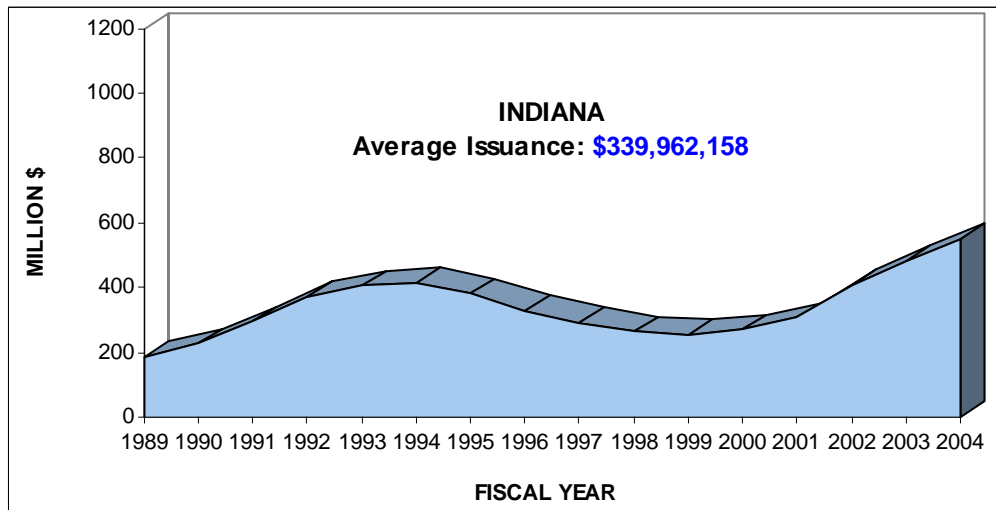
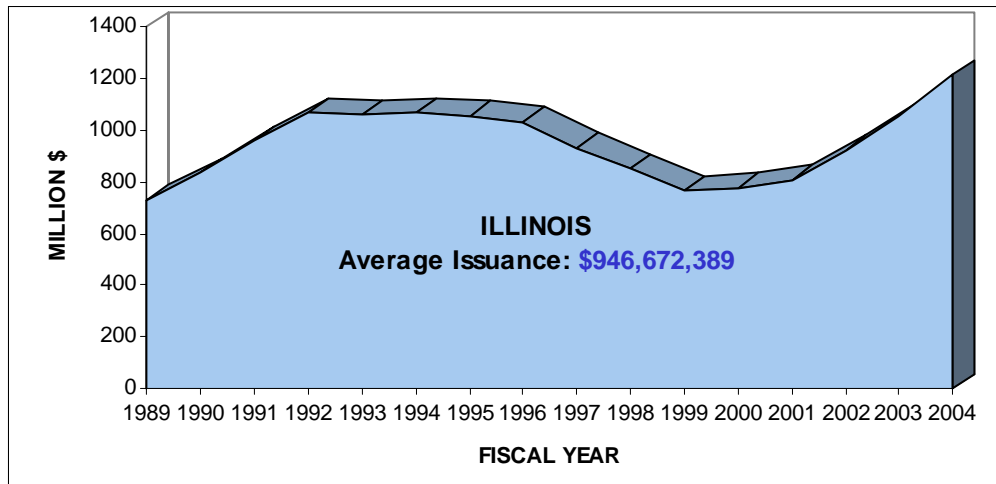


Exhibit 6 Food Stamp Total Issuance  
Minnesota, Ohio and Wisconsin  
FY 1989 – 2004

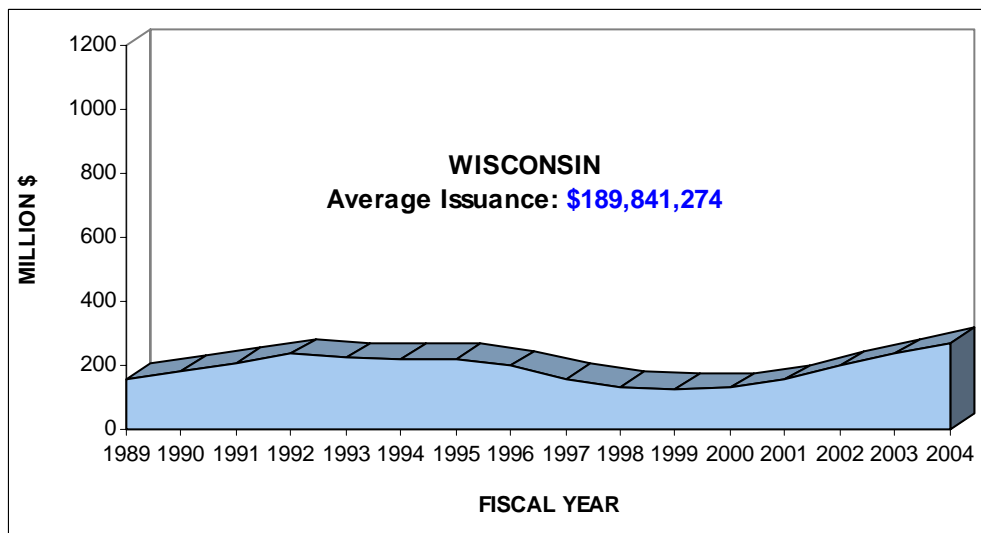
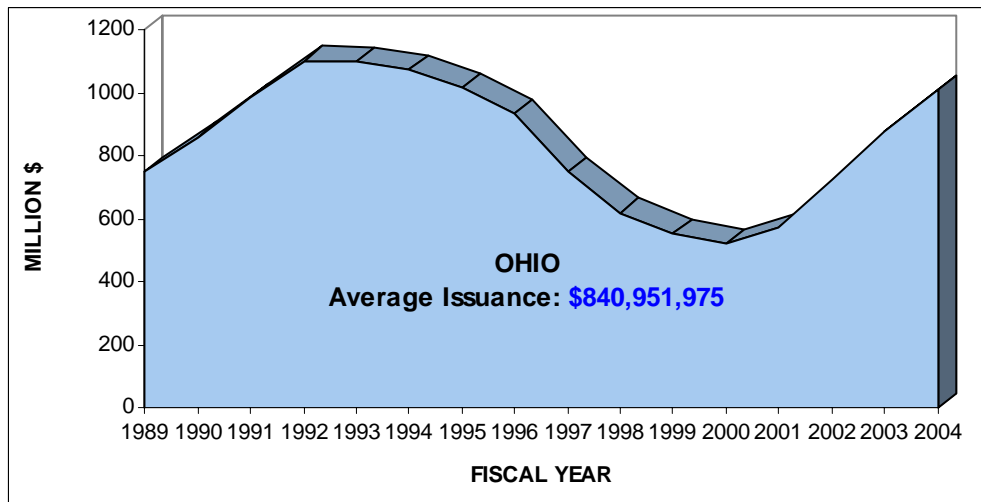
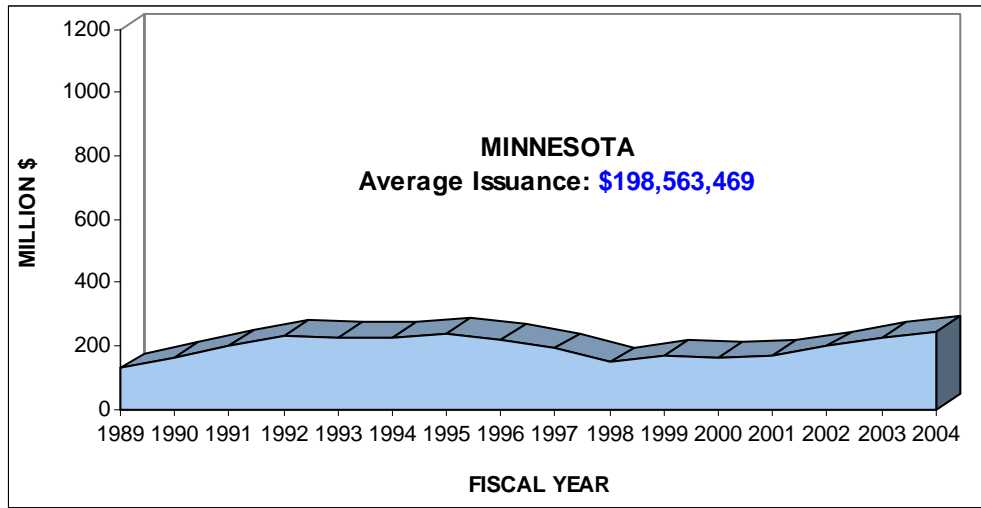


Exhibit 7 Food Stamp Total Error Dollars  
Illinois, Indiana and Michigan  
FY 1989 – 2004

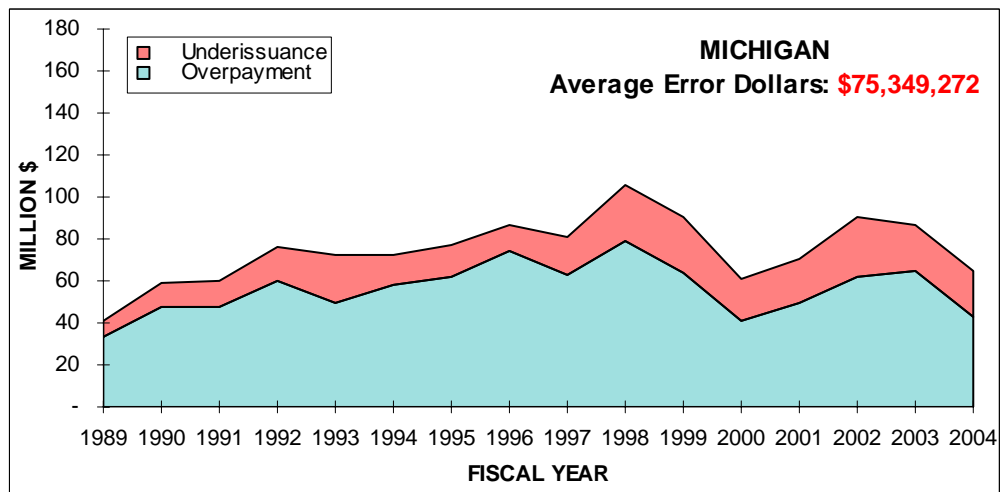
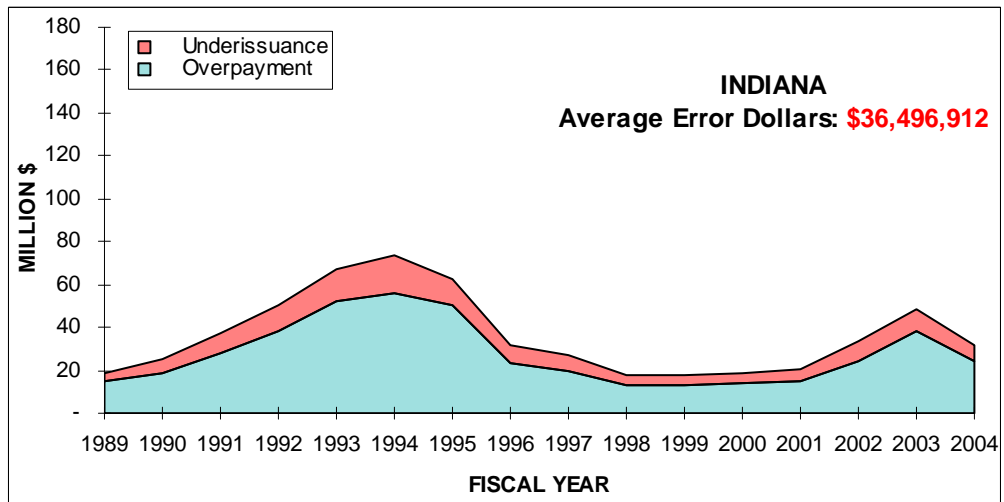
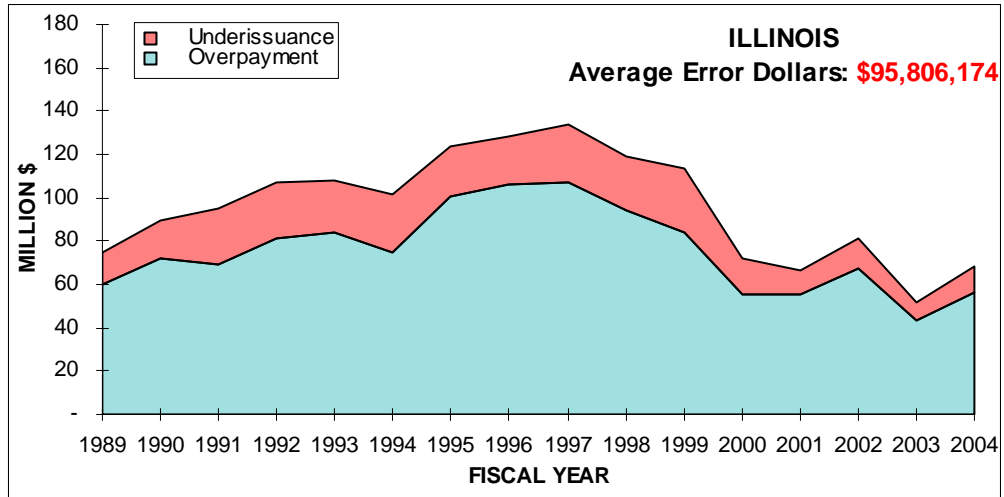


Exhibit 8 Food Stamp Total Error Dollars  
Minnesota, Ohio and Wisconsin  
FY 1989 – 2004

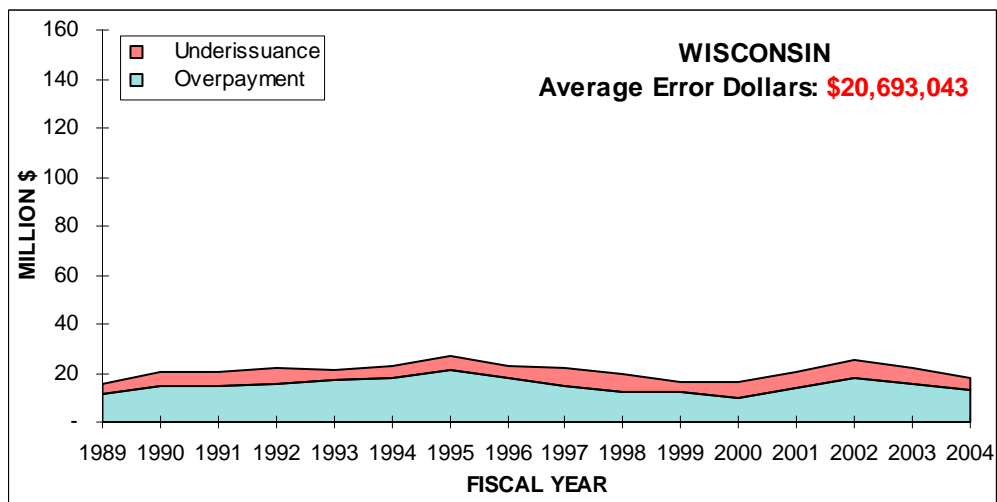
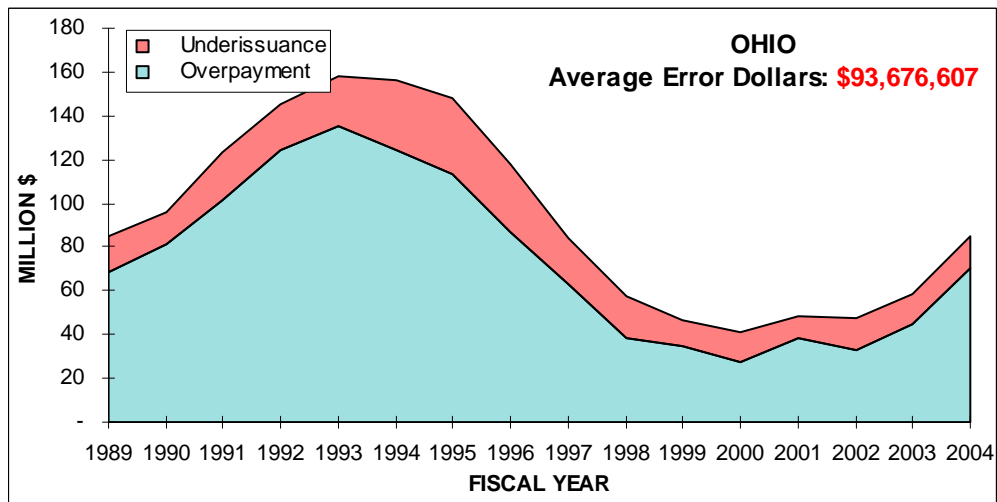
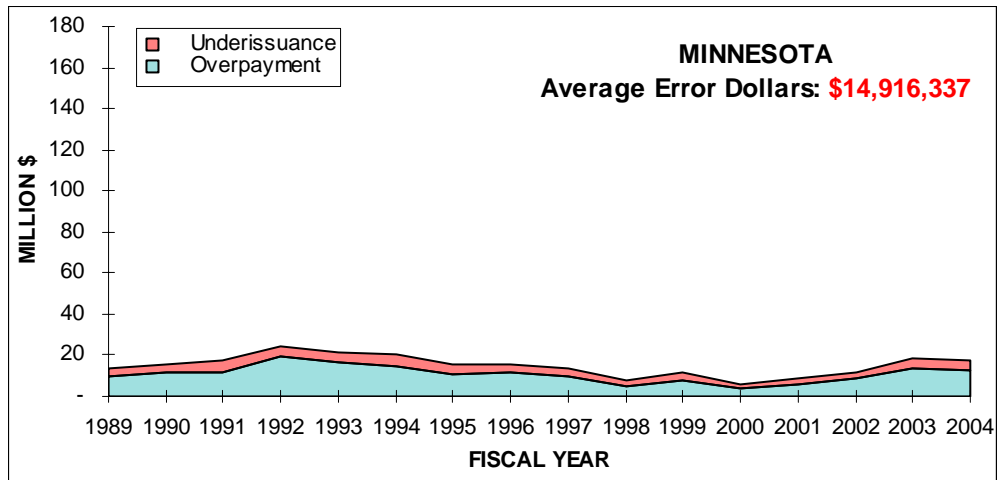
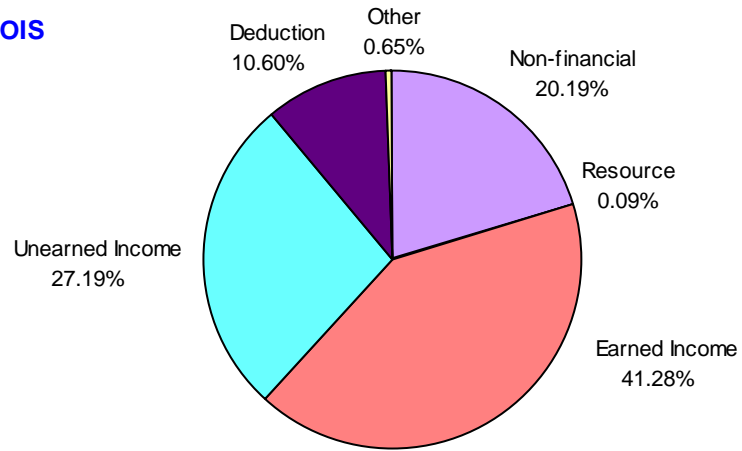
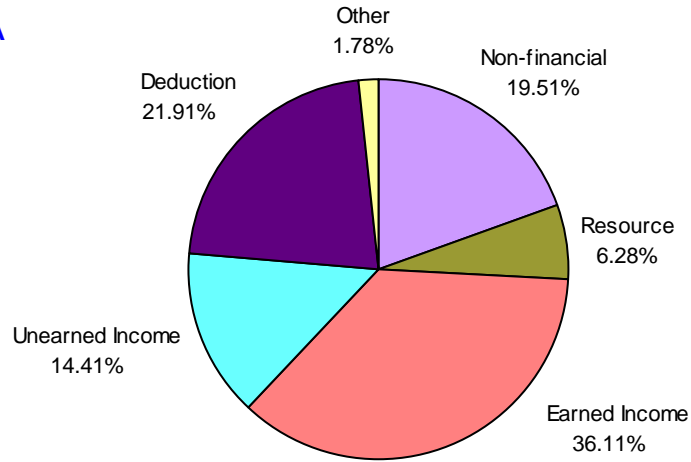


Exhibit 9 Error Dollars Distribution by Error Elements  
Illinois, Indiana and Michigan  
FY 2004

**ILLINOIS**



**INDIANA**



**MICHIGAN**

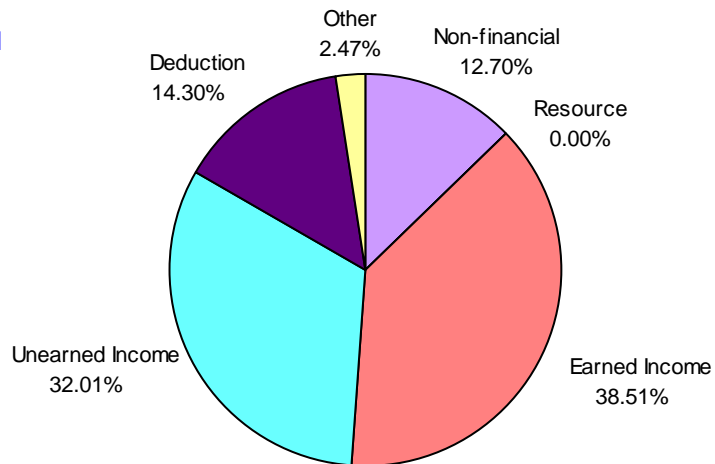


Exhibit 10 Error Dollars Distribution by Error Elements  
Minnesota, Ohio and Wisconsin  
FY 2004

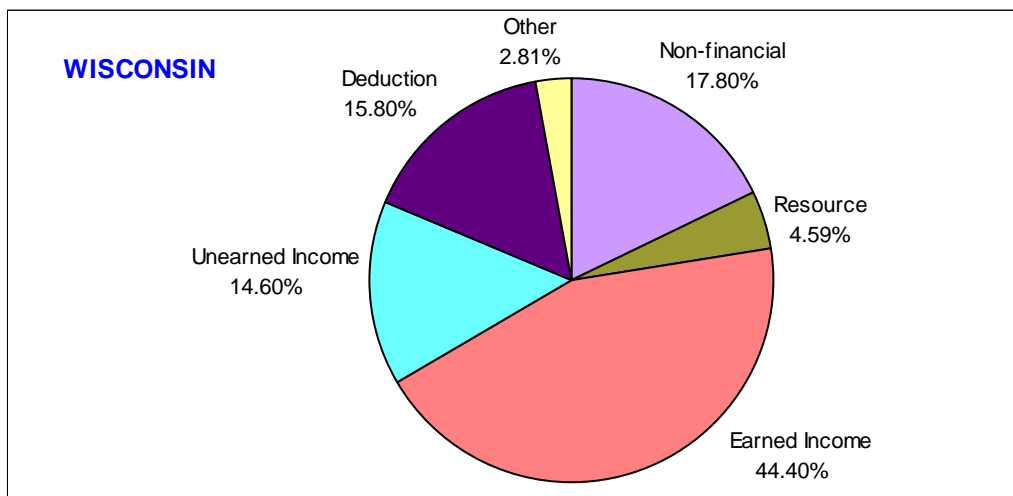
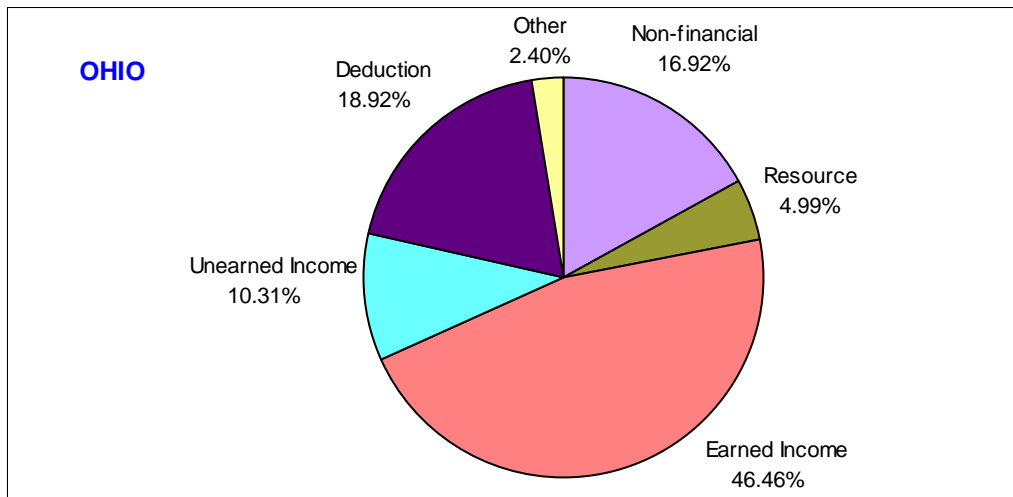
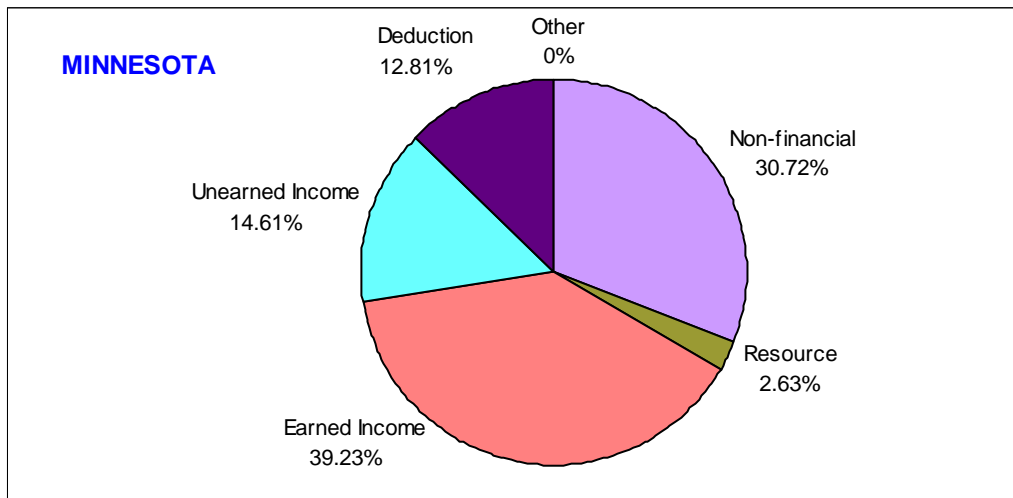




Exhibit 11 Agency and Client Error Rate  
Illinois, Indiana and Michigan  
FY 2004

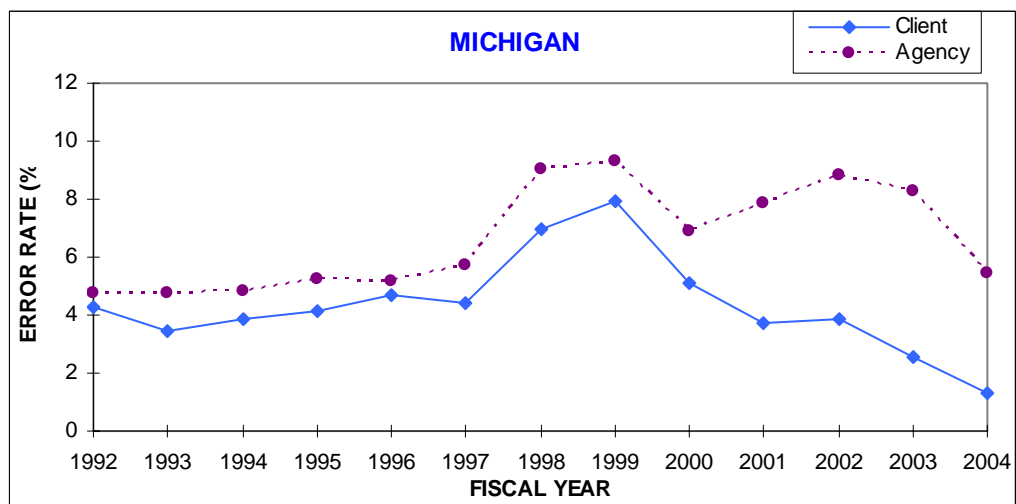
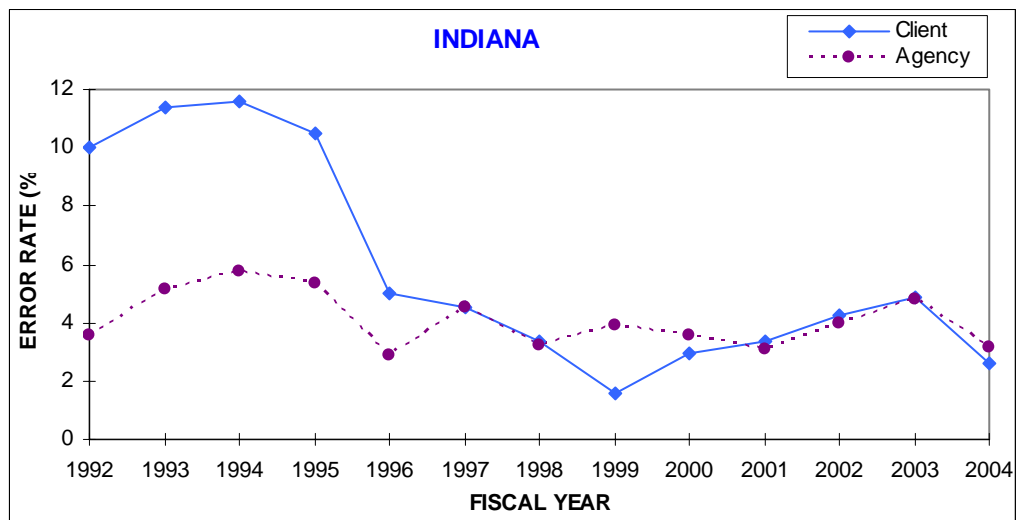
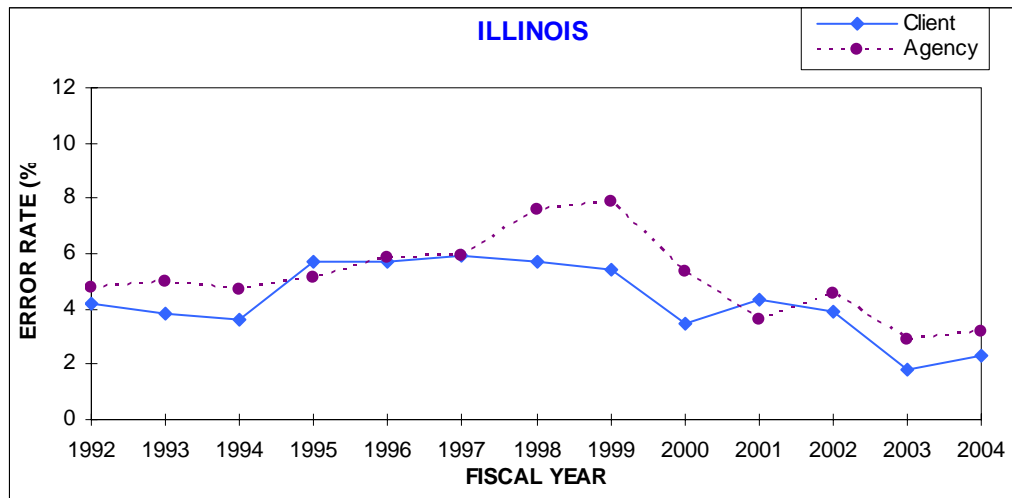
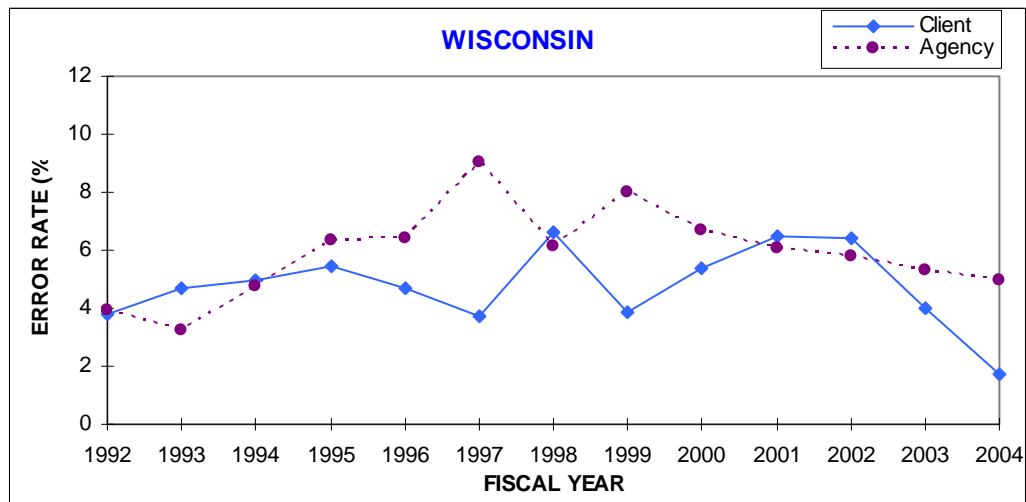
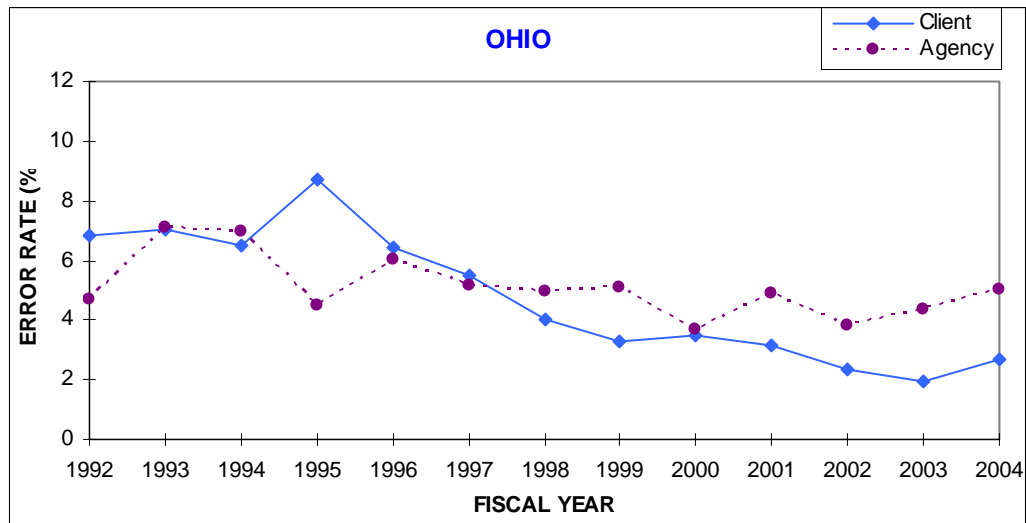
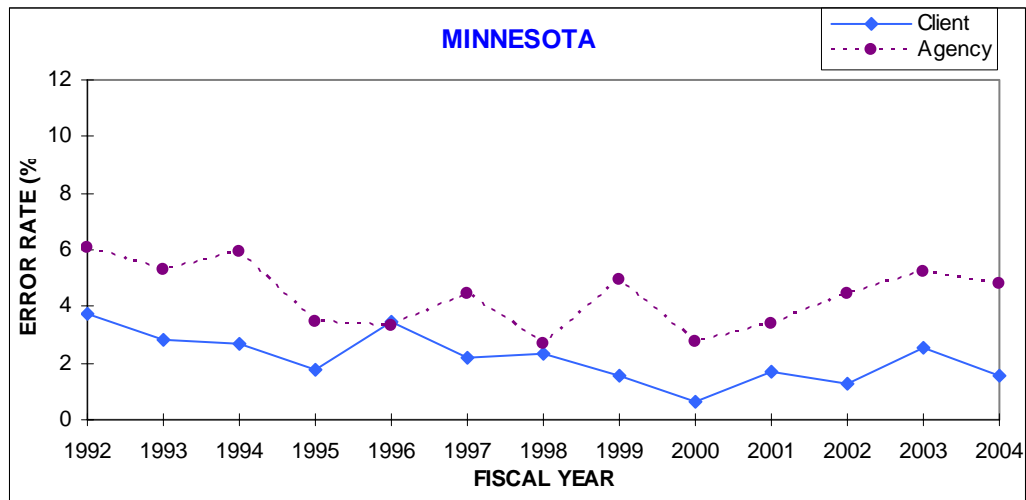


Exhibit 12 Agency and Client Error Rate  
Minnesota, Ohio and Wisconsin  
FY 2004



## **APPENDIX II: DATA SOURCES AND REPORTS USED**

1. Food Stamp Program Quality Control Annual Report, FY 1989 - 2002  
USDA, FNS, FSP, PAD, SSS, Alexandria, VA
2. National Combined Payment Error Rate, FY1989 - 2004, FNS, USDA
3. FANS 388 Report: Food Stamp Program Project Area Data Format, FY 1992-2004  
USDA, FNS, MWRO, FSP, POS, Chicago, IL
4. USDA Kansas City Computer Center: Food Stamp Quality Control Data  
FY 1989-2004, USDA, Kansas City
5. USDA FNS National Data Bank, USDA FNS, FY 1992-2004
6. POV46: Poverty Status by State, U.S. Census Bureau, 2003-2004
7. State Food Stamp Participation Rates in 2002, FNS, USDA, 03/2005
8. USDA, FNS, Food Stamp Program Website: [www.fns.usda.gov](http://www.fns.usda.gov)

### Notes:

1. Due to rounding the sum of the break down numbers or percentages may not equal to the total number or percentage.
2. All data provided in this report may be subject to change as a result of correction or adjustments to individual figures. The data are available as of June 30, 2005.
3. Due to a change to the Food Stamp error measurement standard (\$5 to \$25) and other changes in FY 2000, all error rate data and related information prior to FY2000 are less comparable with data of FY2000 and after.

Food Stamp Program Quality Control  
Statistical Report  
Midwest Region

Fiscal Year 2004

Information / Inquiries

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